## Appendix C

## Selected Data on the Appalachian Region

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# Appendix C

This appendix is designed to provide additional detailed data on the socio-economic measures referred to in the main body of the report. The main purpose is to reveal the range of values within the Appalachian region by State or smaller areas as the case may be.

Most of the information shown in this appendix was developed by the staff of the Center for Regional Economic Studies of the University of Pittsburgh from published sources. The Office of the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Commerce, Mr. Edgar S. Dunn, Jr., was particularly helpful with data on employment trends. The Department of Agriculture provided some of the information on housing and the Bureau of the Budget on Government expenditures in the region.

Tables C–1 and C–2 contain the data which demonstrate the consistently low level of incomes in Appalachia as compared to the United States as a whole. Figures are shown for four classes of areas:

1. Metropolitan areas
2. Nonmetropolitan urban areas
3. Nonmetropolitan rural nonfarm areas
4. Nonmetropolitan rural farm areas

Table C–1 shows that the median income in every metropolitan area in Appalachia is below the median income of metropolitan areas in the United States. The range is from 4,274 in Tuscaloosa to 5,954 in Pittsburgh with the U.S. figure at 6,324.

Table C–2 gives the figures for the nonmetropolitan areas of Appalachia. The unit of area is the Census State Economic Area. For each such area, the table provides separate figures for the urban, rural nonfarm, and rural-farm components. At the top is the U.S. average for each component.

There are 7 urban components in Appalachia with median income levels above the U.S. average; 9 rural-nonfarm components and 12 rural farm components in Appalachia share the same distinction. The combined population of all these areas is 2.57 million out of a total of 9.1 million who live in nonmetropolitan areas. Of the 2.57 million, 1.93 million live in Pennsylvania.

TABLE C–1.—*Median Family Income in Appalachian Metropolitan Areas, 1960*

| Standard metropolitan statistical area | Median income | Standard metropolitan statistical area | Median income |
|---|---|---|---|
| Altoona | 5,141 | Huntsville | 5,426 |
| Asheville | 4,419 | Johnstown | 4,574 |
| Birmingham | 5,103 | Knoxville | 4,908 |
| Charleston | 5,862 | Pittsburgh | 5,954 |
| Chattanooga | 4,958 | Scranton | 4,896 |
| Erie | 5,736 | Tuscaloosa | 4,274 |
| Gadsden | 4,387 | Wheeling | 5,162 |
| Huntington-Ashland | 4,977 | Wilkes-Barre-Hazelton | 4,722 |
| METROPOLITAN APPALACHIA[1] | | | 5,287 |
| METROPOLITAN UNITED STATES | | | 6,324 |

[1] The median family income for metropolitan Appalachia is a population-weighted average of the median incomes on this table.

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports, 1960.

TABLE C–2.—*Median Family Incomes for Nonmetropolitan Appalachian State Economic Areas, by Urban, Rural Nonfarm and Rural Farm, 1960*

| Area | | Median family income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Urban | Rural | |
| | | | Non-Farm | Farm |
| Alabama | SEA 1 | 5,239 | 3,327 | 2,320 |
| | 2 | 4,205 | 2,765 | 2,157 |
| | 3 | 4,435 | 3,787 | 2,907 |
| | 4 | 4,461 | 3,130 | 2,472 |
| | 5 | 3,992 | 2,741 | 2,033 |
| Georgia | SEA 1 | 4,616 | 4,042 | [1] 3,250 |
| | 2 | 4,668 | 3,035 | 2,212 |
| | 3 | 4,262 | 3,659 | 2,897 |
| Kentucky | SEA 5 | 3,301 | 2,134 | 1,748 |
| | 8 | 4,774 | 2,391 | 1,880 |
| | 9 | 4,065 | 2,196 | 1,733 |
| Maryland | SEA 1 | 5,289 | [1] 4,502 | [1] 3,221 |
| North Carolina | SEA 1 | 4,796 | 3,268 | 2,095 |
| | 2 | 4,629 | 3,775 | 3,045 |
| Ohio | SEA 7 | [1] 5,779 | [1] 5,281 | [1] 3,334 |
| | 8 | 5,156 | 4,133 | [1] 3,337 |
| Pennsylvania | SEA 1 | [1] 5,760 | [1] 5,429 | [1] 4,567 |
| | 2 | [1] 5,368 | [1] 4,643 | [1] 4,103 |
| | 3 | [1] 5,478 | [1] 5,174 | [1] 4,338 |
| | 4 | 5,040 | [1] 4,376 | [1] 3,979 |
| | 5 | [1] 5,594 | [1] 4,558 | [1] 3,584 |
| | 6 | 4,747 | [1] 4,718 | [1] 4,019 |
| Tennessee | SEA 6 | 4,124 | 2,686 | 2,023 |
| | 7 | 3,595 | 2,391 | 2,257 |
| | 8 | 4,543 | 3,582 | 2,395 |
| Virginia | SEA 1 | 4,213 | 3,004 | 1,972 |
| | 2 | 4,417 | 3,391 | 2,412 |
| | 3 | 5,089 | 3,947 | [1] 3,198 |
| West Virginia | SEA 1 | [1] 6,242 | [1] 5,189 | [1] 3,238 |
| | 2 | 4,968 | 3,306 | 2,594 |
| | 3 | [1] 5,332 | 4,095 | 2,938 |
| | 4 | 4,845 | 3,863 | 2,934 |
| | 5 | 4,672 | 3,180 | 2,531 |
| | 6 | 4,969 | 4,226 | [1] 3,770 |
| APPALACHIAN REGION [2] | | 4,961 | 3,797 | 2,624 |
| UNITED STATES | | 5,296 | 4,303 | 3,061 |

[1] Indicates median is above the corresponding U.S. median.
[2] The median family incomes for the Appalachian Region are population weighted averages of the median incomes for the Appalachian State Economic Areas as shown on this table.

Source: Compiled from the U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports, 1960.

TABLE C–3.—*Rates of Unemployment by Kind of Area, 1960*

| | Appalachia | Balance of United States |
|---|---|---|
| METROPOLITAN AREAS | 7.1 | 4.9 |
| NONMETROPOLITAN AREAS | 7.2 | 5.1 |
| Urban | 6.3 | 5.3 |
| Rural, nonfarm | 8.5 | 6.1 |
| Rural, farm | 4.6 | 2.8 |

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports, 1960.

TABLE C–4.—*Distribution of Family Income, 1960, Appalachia and the Balance of United States*

| State or region | All families | Percent families with income: | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | Less than $3,000 | $10,000 and over |
| Appalachian portion of: | | | |
| Alabama | 513,921 | 36.7 | 8.3 |
| Georgia | 170,598 | 37.3 | 5.1 |
| Kentucky | 209,007 | 57.3 | 3.6 |
| Maryland | 51,143 | 24.2 | 9.2 |
| North Carolina | 194,729 | 40.2 | 5.3 |
| Ohio | 187,264 | 29.5 | 7.5 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,530,250 | 19.5 | 11.4 |
| Tennessee | 405,606 | 39.0 | 7.2 |
| Virginia | 137,518 | 42.5 | 5.0 |
| West Virginia | 462,078 | 32.6 | 8.4 |
| TOTAL APPALACHIA | 3,862,114 | 30.7 | 8.7 |
| Metropolitan | 1,591,432 | 20.8 | 12.3 |
| Nonmetropolitan | 2,270,682 | 37.5 | 6.2 |
| BALANCE OF UNITED STATES | 41,266,279 | 20.5 | 15.6 |
| Metropolitan | 27,028,958 | 14.8 | 19.2 |
| Nonmetropolitan | 14,237,321 | 31.3 | 8.9 |

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports, 1960.

TABLE C–5.—*Per Capita Income, Appalachia and Balance of United States, 1960*

| State | Appalachian portion | Rest of State | Total State |
|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama | 1,254 | 1,231 | 1,246 |
| Georgia | 1,194 | 1,393 | 1,359 |
| Kentucky | 841 | 1,519 | 1,321 |
| Maryland | 1,589 | 2,031 | 2,002 |
| North Carolina | 1,169 | 1,269 | 1,251 |
| Ohio | 1,396 | 2,003 | 1,956 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,680 | 2,047 | 1,854 |
| Tennessee | 1,257 | 1,369 | 1,318 |
| Virginia | 1,008 | 1,698 | 1,598 |
| West Virginia | 1,378 | 1,378 | 1,378 |
| TOTAL APPALACHIA | | | 1,405 |
| BALANCE OF UNITED STATES | | | 1,901 |

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports, 1960.

TABLE C–6.—*Number of Unemployed and Rate of Unemployment, Appalachia and Balance of United States, 1950 and 1960*

| Appalachia | 1960 | | 1950 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total civilian unemployed | Unemployment rate | Total civilian unemployed | Unemployment rate |
| Alabama | 41,688 | 5.8 | 28,824 | 4.2 |
| Georgia | 12,083 | 4.8 | 8,933 | 3.9 |
| Kentucky | 20,425 | 8.8 | 10,426 | 3.6 |
| Maryland | 5,622 | 7.9 | 5,599 | 8.0 |
| North Carolina | 13,553 | 4.8 | 8,168 | 3.1 |
| Ohio | 19,609 | 7.9 | 11,989 | 5.2 |
| Pennsylvania | 172,014 | 7.9 | 134,717 | 6.2 |
| Tennessee | 34,358 | 6.0 | 23,187 | 4.4 |
| Virginia | 12,098 | 6.9 | 7,681 | 4.1 |
| West Virginia | 49,018 | 8.3 | 31,456 | 4.8 |
| TOTAL APPALACHIA | 380,468 | 7.1 | 270,980 | 5.1 |
| BALANCE OF THE UNITED STATES | 3,124,359 | 5.0 | 2,575,335 | 4.8 |

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports, 1950 and 1960.

TABLE C–7.—*Percent of Population, 14 Years and Older, in Labor Force, 1960*

| Area | Percent civilians, 14 years and over, in labor force | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Males | Females | Both sexes |
| ALABAMA | 73.6 | 32.2 | 52.0 |
| Appalachia | 73.4 | 31.1 | 51.2 |
| Balance of State | 73.8 | 34.4 | 53.0 |
| GEORGIA | 76.8 | 37.6 | 56.4 |
| Appalachia | 74.8 | 34.7 | 54.1 |
| Balance of State | 77.2 | 38.2 | 56.9 |
| KENTUCKY | 71.7 | 27.1 | 49.0 |
| Appalachia | 60.8 | 18.0 | 39.2 |
| Balance of State | 76.0 | 30.6 | 52.9 |
| MARYLAND | 80.0 | 36.2 | 57.6 |
| Appalachia | 75.0 | 28.5 | 50.9 |
| Balance of State | 80.4 | 36.8 | 58.1 |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 76.1 | 37.5 | 56.3 |
| Appalachia | 71.9 | 33.6 | 52.0 |
| Balance of State | 76.9 | 38.3 | 57.2 |
| OHIO | 78.7 | 32.9 | 55.0 |
| Appalachia | 69.8 | 25.7 | 47.4 |
| Balance of State | 79.5 | 33.5 | 55.7 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 76.6 | 33.3 | 54.0 |
| Appalachia | 74.6 | 29.8 | 51.3 |
| Balance of State | 78.8 | 37.1 | 56.9 |
| TENNESSEE | 74.0 | 32.8 | 52.6 |
| Appalachia | 72.4 | 30.5 | 50.7 |
| Balance of State | 75.3 | 35.4 | 55.8 |
| VIRGINIA | 77.8 | 34.0 | 55.7 |
| Appalachia | 68.1 | 24.9 | 46.2 |
| Balance of State | 79.5 | 35.6 | 57.3 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 67.8 | 24.3 | 45.4 |
| TOTAL APPALACHIA | 72.0 | 28.7 | 49.6 |
| BALANCE OF UNITED STATES | 77.92 | 35.02 | 55.86 |

Source: Compiled from the U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports.

TABLE C–8.—*Employment in Major Industry Groups for the Appalachian Region, 1950 and 1960*

| Industry [1] | Employment | | Percent change |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 1950 | 1960 | |
| Agriculture | 706,250 | 335,742 | −52.5 |
| Mining | 462,341 | 191,255 | −58.6 |
| Construction | 270,692 | 286,060 | +5.7 |
| Manufacturing | 1,394,302 | 1,592,135 | +14.2 |
| Services | 2,179,430 | 2,534,138 | +16.3 |
| ALL INDUSTRIES | 5,013,015 | 4,939,330 | −1.5 |

Comparable percent change figures for the balance of the United States as follows:

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Agriculture | −35.6 | Construction | +10.8 |
| Mining | − 1.0 | Services | +28.1 |
| Manufacturing | +20.6 | ALL INDUSTRIES | +17.1 |

[1] Components of the major industry groups are:

| *Major industry group* | *Component industries* |
|---|---|
| AGRICULTURE | Agriculture.<br>Forestry and fisheries. |
| MINING | Mining. |
| CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION | Contract Construction. |
| MANUFACTURING | Furniture, and lumber and wood products.<br>Primary metal industries.<br>Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).<br>Machinery, except electrical.<br>Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.<br>Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.<br>Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles.<br>Other durable goods.<br>Food and kindred products.<br>Textile mill products.<br>Apparel and other fabricated textile products.<br>Printing and publishing and allied products.<br>Chemical and allied products.<br>Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing). |
| SERVICES | Railroad and railway express service.<br>Trucking service and warehousing.<br>Other transportation.<br>Communications.<br>Utilities and sanitary services.<br>Wholesale trade.<br>Food and dairy products stores.<br>Eating and drinking places.<br>Other retail trade.<br>Finance, insurance, and real estate.<br>Business services.<br>Repair services.<br>Private households.<br>Other personal services.<br>Entertainment and recreation services.<br>Educational services: Government and private.<br>Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.<br>Hospitals.<br>Other professional and related services.<br>Public administration.<br>Industry not reported. |

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports, 1950 and 1960.

TABLE C–9.—*Employment in Major Industry Groups, Appalachia, by State, 1950 and 1960*

(Employment in thousands)

| Industry | Alabama | | Georgia | | Kentucky | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1950 | 1960 | 1950 | 1960 | 1950 | 1960 |
| Agriculture | 141.9 | 55.7 | 53.1 | 21.1 | 92.5 | 40.3 |
| Mining | 26.9 | 10.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 58.1 | 26.9 |
| Construction | 34.7 | 46.1 | 11.9 | 16.9 | 12.5 | 11.4 |
| Manufacturing | 159.1 | 202.6 | 77.6 | 100.1 | 23.1 | 24.2 |
| Services | 290.3 | 374.1 | 74.4 | 101.2 | 93.6 | 92.7 |
| ALL INDUSTRIES | 652.9 | 689.4 | 218.5 | 240.8 | 279.9 | 195.5 |

| | Maryland | | North Carolina | | Ohio | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1950 | 1960 | 1950 | 1960 | 1950 | 1960 |
| Agriculture | 5.2 | 3.6 | 65.0 | 30.8 | 43.5 | 20.7 |
| Mining | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 12.2 | 5.8 |
| Construction | 3.5 | 4.1 | 15.3 | 17.5 | 11.8 | 14.7 |
| Manufacturing | 20.0 | 20.4 | 77.4 | 103.7 | 47.1 | 64.4 |
| Services | 34.1 | 37.7 | 94.7 | 115.1 | 96.2 | 116.5 |
| ALL INDUSTRIES | 64.4 | 66.5 | 253.9 | 268.9 | 210.8 | 222.1 |

| Industry | Pennsylvania | | Tennessee | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1950 | 1960 | 1950 | 1960 |
| Agriculture | 100.3 | 63.5 | 104.1 | 55.6 |
| Mining | 186.6 | 60.0 | 12.8 | 7.3 |
| Construction | 103.5 | 100.4 | 35.6 | 36.3 |
| Manufacturing | 712.5 | 744.2 | 128.3 | 166.0 |
| Services | 937.3 | 1,053.6 | 218.3 | 272.8 |
| ALL INDUSTRIES | 2,040.3 | 2,021.7 | 499.1 | 538.1 |

| | Virginia | | West Virginia | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1950 | 1960 | 1950 | 1960 |
| Agriculture | 38.9 | 20.7 | 61.8 | 23.9 |
| Mining | 26.8 | 17.1 | 134.3 | 59.1 |
| Construction | 9.6 | 9.4 | 32.1 | 29.2 |
| Manufacturing | 30.6 | 40.8 | 118.5 | 125.7 |
| Services | 58.6 | 69.4 | 282.0 | 301.1 |
| ALL INDUSTRIES | 164.5 | 157.4 | 628.8 | 539.1 |

Figures may not add up to totals due to rounding.

Source: Complied from U.S. Bureau of the Census published reports.

TABLE C–10.—*Percent Change in Employment in Manufacturing Industries for Appalachia and United States, 1950–60*

| | Appalachian region | Total United States |
|---|---|---|
| Furniture, lumber and wood products | −12.5 | −10.8 |
| Primary metal industries | −0.8 | 3.4 |
| Fabricated metals industries | 69.3 | 52.5 |
| Electric machine equipment and supplies | 42.5 | 72.7 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 25.6 | 25.1 |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 67.3 | −1.7 |
| Transportation equipment (except motor vehicles) | 133.3 | 100.8 |
| Other durable goods | 6.5 | 27.1 |
| Food and kindred products | 39.1 | 23.0 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 41.0 | 8.7 |
| Printing, publishing and allied products | 38.9 | 32.2 |
| Chemical and allied products | 34.0 | 35.6 |
| Other nondurable goods | 13.0 | 5.9 |
| Textile mill products | −10.0 | −22.3 |

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census published reports.

TABLE C–11.—*Distribution of Employment by Major Industries in the Appalachian Region, 1950 and 1960*

| Industry group | Percent employment in each group | |
|---|---|---|
| | 1950 | 1960 |
| All employment | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Agriculture | 14.1 | 6.8 |
| Mining | 9.2 | 3.9 |
| Contract construction | 5.4 | 5.8 |
| Manufacturing | 27.8 | 32.2 |
| Services | 43.5 | 51.3 |

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of Census published reports.

TABLE C–12.—*Population of Appalachia, by State, and Balance of United States, by type of Residence, 1950 and 1960*

| Appalachian portion of— | Total population | Percent of total population | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Urban | Rural | | |
| | | | Total | Non-farm | Farm |
| Alabama: | | | | | |
| 1960 | 2,077,496 | 54.9 | 45.1 | 33.6 | 11.5 |
| 1950 | 1,954,649 | 45.1 | 54.9 | 25.4 | 29.5 |
| Georgia: | | | | | |
| 1960 | 675,024 | 27.8 | 72.2 | 60.1 | 12.1 |
| 1950 | 619,766 | 23.3 | 76.7 | 36.9 | 39.8 |
| Kentucky: | | | | | |
| 1960 | 886,113 | 17.9 | 82.1 | 59.2 | 22.9 |
| 1950 | 1,041,242 | 15.0 | 85.0 | 39.9 | 45.1 |
| Maryland: | | | | | |
| 1960 | 195,808 | 45.3 | 54.7 | 48.3 | 6.4 |
| 1950 | 189,701 | 44.4 | 55.6 | 43.8 | 11.8 |
| North Carolina: | | | | | |
| 1960 | 776,828 | 23.0 | 77.0 | 58.3 | 18.7 |
| 1950 | 762,229 | 21.2 | 78.8 | 37.4 | 41.4 |
| Ohio: | | | | | |
| 1960 | 743,860 | 34.9 | 65.1 | 52.6 | 12.5 |
| 1950 | 676,715 | 32.6 | 67.4 | 39.0 | 28.4 |
| Pennsylvania: | | | | | |
| 1960 | 5,932,025 | 63.0 | 37.0 | 33.2 | 3.8 |
| 1950 | 5,784,652 | 62.6 | 37.3 | 29.1 | 8.2 |
| Tennessee: | | | | | |
| 1960 | 1,607,689 | 42.6 | 57.4 | 40.9 | 16.5 |
| 1950 | 1,529,762 | 37.7 | 62.3 | 30.5 | 31.8 |
| Virginia: | | | | | |
| 1960 | 572,950 | 23.0 | 77.0 | 58.8 | 18.2 |
| 1950 | 599,028 | 18.7 | 81.2 | 46.5 | 34.7 |
| West Virginia: | | | | | |
| 1960 | 1,860,421 | 38.2 | 61.8 | 55.3 | 6.5 |
| 1950 | 2,005,552 | 34.6 | 65.4 | 44.9 | 20.5 |
| TOTAL APPALACHIA: | | | | | |
| 1960 | 15,328,214 | 47.5 | 52.5 | 42.8 | 9.7 |
| 1950 | 15,163,296 | 43.9 | 56.1 | 33.6 | 22.4 |
| BALANCE OF UNITED STATES: | | | | | |
| 1960 | 163,997,457 | 72.0 | 28.0 | 20.8 | 7.3 |
| 1950* | 136,162,502 | 66.2 | 33.8 | 19.3 | 14.4 |

*Includes Alaska and Hawaii in 1950, but rural farm and nonfarm data were not available separately for those areas. Rural data for those areas are treated as part of nonfarm data.

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of Census published reports.

TABLE C–13.—*Percent Change in Population by Type of Residence, Appalachia and Balance of United States, 1950 to 1960*

| State or region | Urban | Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total | Nonfarm | Farm |
| Appalachian portion of: | | | | |
| Alabama | +29.5 | −12.8 | +40.3 | −58.6 |
| Georgia | +29.8 | +2.6 | +77.5 | −67.0 |
| Kentucky | +1.6 | −17.8 | +26.2 | −56.8 |
| Maryland | +5.2 | +1.6 | +14.0 | −44.3 |
| North Carolina | +10.7 | −0.4 | +58.9 | −55.0 |
| Ohio | +17.5 | +6.2 | +48.3 | −51.6 |
| Pennsylvania | +3.1 | +1.6 | +17.1 | −53.3 |
| Tennessee | +18.8 | −3.2 | +41.1 | −45.6 |
| Virginia | +17.4 | −9.4 | +20.9 | −49.9 |
| West Virginia | +2.4 | −12.3 | +14.2 | −70.6 |
| APPALACHIA | +9.4 | −5.4 | +28.6 | −56.3 |
| BALANCE OF UNITED STATES | +30.8 | (*) | +29.3 | −39.1 |

*Increase of less than ½ of 1 percent.

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of Census published reports.

TABLE C–14.—*Educational Levels of Persons 25 Years Old and Over for Appalachia, by States and Balance of United States, Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan, 1960*

| State or region | Persons 25 years old and over | Percent completed | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Less than 5 years schooling | 4 years of high school or more | 4 years of college or more |
| Appalachian portion of— | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,083,026 | 15.0 | 30.1 | 5.8 |
| Georgia | 351,144 | 17.7 | 22.8 | 3.7 |
| Kentucky | 434,175 | 22.1 | 17.4 | 3.0 |
| Maryland | 111,969 | 7.7 | 31.9 | 4.4 |
| North Carolina | 414,301 | 16.3 | 28.8 | 5.0 |
| Ohio | 407,444 | 7.1 | 33.3 | 4.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,443,354 | 7.2 | 38.4 | 5.7 |
| Tennessee | 857,720 | 15.9 | 28.5 | 5.5 |
| Virginia | 293,481 | 19.2 | 23.6 | 4.0 |
| West Virginia | 999,731 | 11.0 | 30.6 | 5.2 |
| TOTAL APPALACHIA | 8,396,345 | 11.6 | 32.3 | 5.2 |
| Metropolitan | 3,660,966 | 9.1 | 38.2 | 6.5 |
| Nonmetropolitan | 4,735,379 | 13.4 | 28.0 | 4.3 |
| BALANCE OF UNITED STATES | 91,041,739 | 8.0 | 41.8 | 7.9 |
| Metropolitan | 60,251,979 | 6.9 | 44.6 | 9.0 |
| Nonmetropolitan | 30,789,760 | 10.3 | 36.5 | 5.8 |

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of Census published reports.

TABLE C–15.—*Taxable Property Values, 1961: Some Comparisons of Assessed Value of Property Subject to Local General Property Taxation Between Appalachia and Non-Appalachia by State and United States, Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan*

(Taxable property values: 1961)

| Area | Total assessed value (thousands of dollars) | Per capita [1] assessed value |
|---|---|---|
| ALABAMA: (Appalachia) | $2,042,317 | $983 |
| Metropolitan | 1,214,519 | 1,268 |
| Nonmetropolitan | 827,798 | 740 |
| Balance of State | 980,050 | 824 |
| GEORGIA: (Appalachia) | 324,235 | 480 |
| Metropolitan | 47,696 | 536 |
| Nonmetropolitan | 276,539 | 472 |
| Balance of State | 2,906,627 | 889 |
| KENTUCKY: (Appalachia) | 753,652 | 851 |
| Metropolitan | 72,781 | 1,400 |
| Nonmetropolitan | 680,871 | 816 |
| Balance of State | 3,443,773 | 1,600 |
| MARYLAND; (Appalachia) | 471,448 | 2,405 |
| Metropolitan | | |
| Nonmetropolitan | 471,448 | 2,405 |
| Balance of State | 8,740,650 | 3,009 |
| NORTH CAROLINA; (Appalachia) | 1,230,835 | 1,584 |
| Metropolitan | 220,642 | 1,697 |
| Nonmetropolitan | 1,010,193 | 1,561 |
| Balance of State | 7,712,212 | 2,041 |
| OHIO: (Appalachia) | 1,900,185 | 2,554 |
| Metropolitan | 308,659 | 2,221 |
| Nonmetropolitan | 1,591,526 | 2,631 |
| Balance of State | 27,455,178 | 3,063 |
| PENNSYLVANIA: (Appalachia) | 7,023,047 | 1,184 |
| Metropolitan | 5,062,958 | 1,385 |
| Nonmetropolitan | 1,960,089 | 861 |
| Balance of State | 8,281,993 | 1,537 |
| TENNESSEE: (Appalachia) | 1,293,033 | 804 |
| Metropolitan | 716,314 | 1,182 |
| Nonmetropolitan | 576,719 | 576 |
| Balance of State | 2,589,493 | 1,322 |
| VIRGINIA: (Appalachia) | 426,424 | 744 |
| Metropolitan | | |
| Nonmetropolitan | 426,424 | 744 |
| Balance of State | 6,535,506 | 1,933 |
| WEST VIRGINIA: (Appalachia) | 4,011,338 | 2,157 |
| Metropolitan | 1,554,504 | 2,703 |
| Nonmetropolitan | 2,456,834 | 1,912 |
| TOTAL APPALACHIA | 19,476,514 | 1,271 |
| Metropolitan | 9,198,073 | 1,482 |
| Nonmetropolitan | 10,278,441 | 1,127 |
| BALANCE OF UNITED STATES | 336,239,486 | 2,050 |
| Metropolitan | 237,062,927 | 2,222 |
| Nonmetropolitan | 99,177,559 | 1,730 |

[1] Based on 1960 Census of Population.

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of Census published reports.

TABLE C–16.—*Receipts From Retail Trade, Automotive Dealers, and Selected Service Businesses in Appalachia and Balance of United States, 1958*

| Appalachian region | | Retail sales | | Automotive dealers | | Selected services [1] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Appalachian portion of States | Population | Total $000 | Per capita | Total $000 | Per capita | Total $000 | Per capita |
| Alabama | 2,042,084 | 1,644,121 | 805 | 287,180 | 141 | 162,738 | 80 |
| Georgia | 666,896 | 470,828 | 706 | 87,297 | 131 | 37,779 | 57 |
| Kentucky | 818,922 | 479,812 | 586 | 82,391 | 101 | 41,598 | 51 |
| Maryland | 195,808 | 216,378 | 1,105 | 35,093 | 179 | 18,024 | 92 |
| North Carolina | 764,819 | 606,247 | 793 | 112,250 | 147 | 59,952 | 78 |
| Ohio | 743,875 | 658,050 | 885 | 112,012 | 151 | 45,872 | 62 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,915,375 | 5,938,837 | 1,004 | 969,196 | 164 | 726,081 | 122 |
| Tennessee | 1,498,158 | 1,304,353 | 871 | 235,068 | 157 | 140,124 | 94 |
| Virginia | 552,266 | 406,804 | 737 | 79,784 | 145 | 33,840 | 61 |
| West Virginia | 1,860,421 | 1,607,094 | 864 | 268,820 | 145 | 179,327 | 96 |
| APPALACHIA | 15,052,624 | 13,332,524 | 885 | 2,269,091 | 151 | 1,445,335 | 96 |
| BALANCE OF UNITED STATES | 164,264,551 | 187,037,854 | 1,140 | 29,635,541 | 180 | 31,060,258 | 189 |

[1] The selected services included in the tabulations are made up of establishments in the following groups:

| SIC No. | Description |
|---|---|
| 70 | Hotels, roominghouses, camps, and other lodging places. |
| 72 | Personal services. |
| 73 | Miscellaneous business services. |
| 75 | Automobile repair, automobile services, and garages. |
| 76 | Miscellaneous repair services. |
| 78 | Motion pictures. |
| 79 | Amusement and recreation services, except motion pictures. |

The data presented for the above groups exclude information on administrative offices, warehouses, and other auxiliary units which serve establishments of the same organization.

Source: *City County Data Book—1962.*

TABLE C–17.—*Savings in Time Bank Deposits and Savings and Loan Associations for Appalachia and Balance of United States, 1960*

| Appalachian area | Time bank deposits [1] | | Savings capital deposits [2] | | Combined deposits | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | $000 | Per capita | $000 | Per capita | $000 | Per capita |
| Alabama | 205,013 | 100 | 319,247 | 156 | 524,260 | 257 |
| Georgia | 79,946 | 120 | 102,473 | 154 | 182,419 | 274 |
| Kentucky | 100,168 | 122 | 51,901 | 63 | 152,069 | 186 |
| Maryland | 79,161 | 404 | 49,318 | 252 | 128,479 | 656 |
| North Carolina | 105,412 | 138 | 181,659 | 238 | 287,071 | 375 |
| Ohio | 183,435 | 247 | 185,578 | 250 | 369,013 | 496 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,078,527 | 520 | 1,480,432 | 250 | 4,558,959 | 771 |
| Tennessee | 378,454 | 253 | 278,982 | 186 | 657,436 | 439 |
| Virginia | 221,040 | 400 | 42,092 | 762 | 263,132 | 476 |
| West Virginia | 420,915 | 226 | 193,055 | 104 | 613,970 | 330 |
| APPALACHIA | 4,852,071 | 322 | 2,884,737 | 192 | 7,736,808 | 514 |
| BALANCE OF UNITED STATES | 93,720,498 | 571 | 57,378,975 | 349 | 151,099,473 | 920 |

[1] *Time Bank Deposits:* Include deposits of individuals, partnerships, and corporations, however consist mainly of savings deposits of individuals subject to 30-days notice, and other deposits which may not be withdrawn in less than 30 days. Figures are as of June 15, 1960.

[2] *Savings Capital:* Consist only of savings and investments of the public (excludes first mortgage loans) in savings and loan associations which are members of the Federal Home Loan Bank System. Figures are as of Dec. 31, 1960.

Source: *City County Data Book, 1962.*

TABLE C–18.—*Condition of Housing in the Appalachian Region, and the balance of United States—1960*

[Number in thousands]

| Area | Condition of housing | | | | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Sound | | Deteriorating | | Dilapidated | | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| APPALACHIAN REGION[1] | 3,418 | 73.4 | 888 | 19.1 | 350 | 7.5 | 4,655 |
| Urban | 1,898 | 80.8 | 339 | 14.4 | 112 | 4.8 | 2,348 |
| Rural | 1,520 | 65.9 | 549 | 23.8 | 238 | 10.3 | 2,307 |
| Nonfarm | 1,302 | 66.6 | 449 | 22.9 | 205 | 10.5 | 1,956 |
| Farm | 218 | 62.1 | 100 | 28.6 | 33 | 9.4 | 351 |
| BALANCE OF UNITED STATES: | 43,933 | 81.9 | 7,188 | 13.4 | 2,542 | 4.7 | 53,663 |
| Urban | 32,901 | 85.7 | 4,228 | 11.0 | 1,279 | 3.3 | 38,409 |
| Rural | 11,031 | 72.3 | 2,960 | 19.4 | 1,263 | 8.3 | 15,254 |
| Nonfarm | 8,763 | 72.8 | 2,242 | 18.7 | 1,034 | 8.6 | 12,039 |
| Farm | 2,268 | 70.6 | 718 | 22.3 | 229 | 7.1 | 3,215 |

[1] Excludes Appalachian Ohio.

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census published reports.

TABLE C–19.—*Value of Owner-Occupied Nonfarm Housing in Appalachia and Balance of United States, 1960*

| Area | Number [1] (*thousand*) | Percentage of owner-occupied housing valued at | | | | | Median value (*dollars*) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Less than $5,000 | $5,000–$7,400 | $7,500–$9,900 | $10,000–$14,900 | $15,000 and over | |
| APPALACHIAN REGION [2] | 2,183 | 24.3 | 19.2 | 15.2 | 22.6 | 18.6 | 8,600 |
| Urban | 1,244 | 14.1 | 17.9 | 17.1 | 27.2 | 23.7 | 10,200 |
| Rural nonfarm | 938 | 37.7 | 21.0 | 12.7 | 16.6 | 12.0 | 6,500 |
| BALANCE OF UNITED STATES | 26,172 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 29.1 | 33.0 | 11,900 |
| Urban | 19,871 | 7.3 | 10.3 | 13.5 | 31.7 | 37.2 | 12,900 |
| Rural nonfarm | 6,301 | 27.4 | 18.2 | 13.6 | 21.3 | 19.5 | 8,300 |

[1] Includes only owner-occupied urban and rural nonfarm units having only 1 housing unit in the property and no business.
[2] Excludes Appalachian Ohio.

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of Census published reports.

TABLE C–20.—*Recipients and Payments From Public Assistance Programs Supported by the Federal Government in Appalachia and Balance of United States, June 1963*

| | Appalachia | Balance of United States | Appalachia as percent of the total United States |
|---|---|---|---|
| Total public assistance payments: | | | |
| June 1963 [a] | $33,634,400 | $347,987,200 | 8.81 |
| Per capita [b] | $2.19 | $2.12 | |
| Total public assistance recipients: | | | |
| June 1963 [a] | 907,710 | 6,697,504 | 11.94 |
| Percent of total population receiving aid [b] | 5.92 | 4.08 | |
| Public assistance programs, June 1963 [a], by type: | | | |
| *Aid to families with dependent children:* | | | |
| Payments | $13,436,300 | $108,341,700 | 11.03 |
| Families receiving aid | 131,540 | 831,146 | 13.66 |
| Percent of total families receiving aid [b] | 3.40 | 2.01 | |
| Children receiving aid | 392,418 | 2,559,967 | 13.29 |
| Percent of total persons under 18 years of age receiving aid [b] | 7.01 | 4.36 | |
| *Old age assistance:* | | | |
| Payments | $12,752,300 | $156,398,700 | 7.54 |
| Persons receiving aid | 203,371 | 1,995,545 | 9.25 |
| Percent of total aged, age 65 and over receiving aid [b] | 14.21 | 13.50 | |
| *Medical assistance to the aged:* | | | |
| Payments [c] | $1,495,100 | $25,117,900 | 5.62 |
| Persons receiving aid [c] | 16,246 | 120,090 | 11.92 |
| Percent of total persons age 65 and over receiving aid [b] | 1.14 | 0.81 | |
| *Aid to the permanently and totally disabled:* | | | |
| Payments | $2,924,500 | $31,608,600 | 8.47 |
| Persons receiving aid | 52,061 | 409,477 | 11.28 |
| Percent of total population receiving aid [b] | 0.34 | 0.25 | |
| *Aid to the blind:* | | | |
| Payments | $1,283,200 | $6,715,300 | 16.04 |
| Persons receiving aid | 18,933 | 79,452 | 19.24 |
| Percent of total population receiving aid [b] | 0.12 | 0.05 | |
| *General assistance:* | | | |
| Payments [d] | $1,743,000 | $19,805,000 | 8.09 |
| Families receiving aid [d] | 32,371 | 742,629 | 4.18 |
| Percent of total families receiving aid [b] | 0.84 | 1.80 | |

[a] Kentucky data included in Appalachian figures are for December 1962.
[b] Based on 1960 U.S. census data (8.5% of the U.S. population, 8.6% of the total U.S. families, 8.1% of the total persons under 18 years of age and 8.8% of total persons age 65 and over resided in Appalachia in 1960).
[c] There were 29 States with MAA programs in June 1963, including Alabama, Kentucky, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, and West Virginia in Appalachia.
[d] Appalachian data presented here are under-representative of the total Appalachian participation, due to the exclusion of data from Kentucky. Kentucky data were not available in a form which would allow the derivation of separate data for the Appalachian part of the State. This also explains the low percentage of the total families receiving general assistance.

*Source:* Published and unpublished reports of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare and the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE C–21.—*Percent Change in Total Population and by Select Age Groups, Appalachia and Balance of United States, 1950 to 1960*

| State or region | Total | Under 18 years | 18–64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Appalachian portion of: | | | | |
| Alabama | 6.3 | 9.4 | 0.9 | 36.4 |
| Metropolitan | 16.9 | 29.1 | 7.0 | 47.2 |
| Nonmetropolitan | −1.4 | −3.0 | −4.0 | 29.4 |
| Georgia | 8.9 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 32.2 |
| Metropolitan | 25.9 | 30.7 | 20.2 | 41.6 |
| Nonmetropolitan | 6.7 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 31.0 |
| Kentucky | −14.9 | −15.7 | −18.9 | 25.5 |
| Metropolitan | 4.4 | 9.4 | −1.8 | 33.1 |
| Nonmetropolitan | −15.9 | −16.8 | −19.9 | 25.0 |
| Maryland [1] | 3.2 | 9.2 | −2.9 | 23.1 |
| North Carolina | 1.9 | −1.9 | 0.5 | 36.1 |
| Metropolitan | 4.6 | 10.0 | −3.5 | 47.6 |
| Nonmetropolitan | 1.4 | −3.8 | 1.4 | 33.6 |
| Ohio | 9.9 | 20.7 | 3.1 | 12.3 |
| Metropolitan | 1.8 | 10.3 | −5.4 | 14.7 |
| Nonmetropolitan | 12.0 | 23.3 | 5.3 | 11.8 |
| Pennsylvania | 2.5 | 15.4 | −6.9 | 24.7 |
| Metropolitan | 4.1 | 19.8 | −5.6 | 30.1 |
| Nonmetropolitan | −0.2 | 9.2 | −7.4 | 17.4 |
| Tennessee | 5.1 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 33.3 |
| Metropolitan | 11.1 | 19.6 | 3.4 | 42.3 |
| Nonmetropolitan | 1.8 | −2.2 | 1.2 | 28.9 |
| Virginia [1] | −4.4 | −7.9 | −5.1 | 25.1 |
| West Virginia | −7.2 | −5.1 | −12.6 | 24.5 |
| Metropolitan | 3.4 | 11.1 | −4.1 | 32.3 |
| Nonmetropolitan | −11.3 | −10.5 | −16.1 | 21.7 |
| APPALACHIA | 1.1 | 5.8 | −5.1 | 26.7 |
| Metropolitan | 6.6 | 19.9 | −3.1 | 33.2 |
| Nonmetropolitan | −2.4 | −1.5 | −6.4 | 22.7 |
| BALANCE OF UNITED STATES | 20.4 | 40.9 | 8.6 | 32.3 |

[1] There are no metropolitan counties in the Appalachian portions of Maryland and Virginia.

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of Census published reports.

TABLE C–22.—*Net Migration From Appalachia by State, 1950–60*

| State | Net migration, 1950–60 | |
|---|---|---|
| | Total State | Appalachian portion of State |
| Alabama | −368,442 | −191,827 |
| Georgia | −213,569 | −53,656 |
| Kentucky | −389,730 | −367,333 |
| Maryland | +319,978 | −14,751 |
| North Carolina | −327,987 | −106,722 |
| Ohio | +408,576 | −18,068 |
| Pennsylvania | −475,286 | −529,112 |
| Tennessee | −272,605 | −172,426 |
| Virginia | +14,722 | −113,079 |
| West Virginia | −446,711 | −446,711 |
| Total | −1,751,054 | −2,013,635 |

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census published reports.