

## Appendix C

### Selected Data on the Appalachian Region

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## Appendix C

This appendix is designed to provide additional detailed data on the socio-economic measures referred to in the main body of the report. The main purpose is to reveal the range of values within the Appalachian region by State or smaller areas as the case may be.

Most of the information shown in this appendix was developed by the staff of the Center for Regional Economic Studies of the University of Pittsburgh from published sources. The Office of the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Commerce, Mr. Edgar S. Dunn, Jr., was particularly helpful with data on employment trends. The Department of Agriculture provided some of the information on housing and the Bureau of the Budget on Government expenditures in the region.

Tables C-1 and C-2 contain the data which demonstrate the consistently low level of incomes in Appalachia as compared to the United States as a whole. Figures are shown for four classes of areas:

1. Metropolitan areas
2. Nonmetropolitan urban areas
3. Nonmetropolitan rural nonfarm areas
4. Nonmetropolitan rural farm areas

Table C-1 shows that the median income in every metropolitan area in Appalachia is below the median income of metropolitan areas in the United States. The range is from 4,274 in Tuscaloosa to 5,954 in Pittsburgh with the U.S. figure at 6,324.

Table C-2 gives the figures for the nonmetropolitan areas of Appalachia. The unit of area is the Census State Economic Area. For each such area, the table provides separate figures for the urban, rural nonfarm, and rural-farm components. At the top is the U.S. average for each component.

There are 7 urban components in Appalachia with median income levels above the U.S. average; 9 rural-nonfarm components and 12 rural farm components in Appalachia share the same distinction. The combined population of all these areas is 2.57 million out of a total of 9.1 million who live in nonmetropolitan areas. Of the 2.57 million, 1.93 million live in Pennsylvania.

TABLE C-1.—*Median Family Income in Appalachian Metropolitan Areas, 1960*

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Median income	Standard metropolitan statistical area	Median income
Altoona .....	5,141	Huntsville .....	5,426
Asheville .....	4,419	Johnstown .....	4,574
Birmingham .....	5,103	Knoxville .....	4,908
Charleston .....	5,862	Pittsburgh .....	5,954
Chattanooga .....	4,958	Scranton .....	4,896
Erie .....	5,736	Tuscaloosa .....	4,274
Gadsden .....	4,387	Wheeling .....	5,162
Huntington-Ashland .....	4,977	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton .....	4,722
METROPOLITAN APPALACHIA <sup>1</sup> .....	5,287		
METROPOLITAN UNITED STATES .....	6,324		

<sup>1</sup> The median family income for metropolitan Appalachia is a population-weighted average of the median incomes on this table.

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports, 1960.

TABLE C-2.—Median Family Incomes for Nonmetropolitan Appalachian State Economic Areas, by Urban, Rural Nonfarm and Rural Farm, 1960

Area	Median family income			
	Urban	Rural		
		Non-Farm	Farm	
Alabama.....SEA	1	5,239	3,327	2,320
	2	4,205	2,765	2,157
	3	4,435	3,787	2,907
	4	4,461	3,130	2,472
	5	3,992	2,741	2,033
Georgia.....SEA	1	4,616	4,042	1 3,250
	2	4,668	3,035	2,212
	3	4,262	3,659	2,897
Kentucky.....SEA	5	3,301	2,134	1,748
	8	4,774	2,391	1,880
	9	4,065	2,196	1,733
Maryland.....SEA	1	5,289	1 4,502	1 3,221
North Carolina.....SEA	1	4,796	3,268	2,065
	2	4,629	3,775	3,045
Ohio.....SEA	7	1 5,779	1 5,281	1 3,334
	8	5,156	4,133	1 3,337
Pennsylvania.....SEA	1	1 5,760	1 5,429	1 4,567
	2	1 5,368	1 4,643	1 4,103
	3	1 5,478	1 5,174	1 4,338
	4	5,040	1 4,376	1 3,979
	5	1 5,594	1 4,558	1 3,584
	6	4,747	1 4,718	1 4,019
Tennessee.....SEA	6	4,124	2,686	2,023
	7	3,595	2,391	2,257
	8	4,543	3,582	2,395
Virginia.....SEA	1	4,213	3,004	1,972
	2	4,417	3,391	2,412
	3	5,089	3,947	1 3,198
West Virginia.....SEA	1	1 6,242	1 5,189	1 3,238
	2	4,968	3,306	2,594
	3	1 5,332	4,095	2,938
	4	4,845	3,863	2,934
	5	4,672	3,180	2,531
	6	4,969	4,226	1 3,770
APPALACHIAN REGION <sup>2</sup>		4,961	3,797	2,624
UNITED STATES.....		5,296	4,303	3,061

<sup>1</sup> Indicates median is above the corresponding U.S. median.

<sup>2</sup> The median family incomes for the Appalachian Region are population weighted averages of the median incomes for the Appalachian State Economic Areas as shown on this table.

Source: Compiled from the U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports, 1960.

TABLE C-3.—Rates of Unemployment by Kind of Area, 1960

	Appalachia	Balance of United States
METROPOLITAN AREAS.....	7.1	4.9
NONMETROPOLITAN AREAS.....	7.2	5.1
Urban.....	6.3	5.3
Rural, nonfarm.....	8.5	6.1
Rural, farm.....	4.6	2.8

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports, 1960.

TABLE C-4.—*Distribution of Family Income, 1960, Appalachia and the Balance of United States*

State or region	All families	Percent families with income:	
		Less than \$3,000	\$10,000 and over
Appalachian portion of:			
Alabama.....	513,921	36.7	8.3
Georgia.....	170,598	37.3	5.1
Kentucky.....	209,007	57.3	3.6
Maryland.....	51,143	24.2	9.2
North Carolina.....	194,729	40.2	5.3
Ohio.....	187,264	29.5	7.5
Pennsylvania.....	1,530,250	19.5	11.4
Tennessee.....	405,606	39.0	7.2
Virginia.....	137,518	42.5	5.0
West Virginia.....	462,078	32.6	8.4
<b>TOTAL APPALACHIA.....</b>	<b>3,862,114</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>
Metropolitan.....	1,591,432	20.8	12.3
Nonmetropolitan.....	2,270,682	37.5	6.2
<b>BALANCE OF UNITED STATES.....</b>	<b>41,266,279</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>15.6</b>
Metropolitan.....	27,028,958	14.8	19.2
Nonmetropolitan.....	14,237,321	31.3	8.9

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports, 1960.

TABLE C-5.—*Per Capita Income, Appalachia and Balance of United States, 1960*

State	Appalachian portion	Rest of State	Total State
Alabama.....	1,254	1,231	1,246
Georgia.....	1,194	1,393	1,359
Kentucky.....	841	1,519	1,321
Maryland.....	1,589	2,031	2,002
North Carolina.....	1,169	1,269	1,251
Ohio.....	1,396	2,003	1,956
Pennsylvania.....	1,680	2,047	1,854
Tennessee.....	1,257	1,369	1,318
Virginia.....	1,008	1,698	1,598
West Virginia.....	1,378	1,378	1,378
<b>TOTAL APPALACHIA.....</b>			<b>1,405</b>
<b>BALANCE OF UNITED STATES.....</b>			<b>1,901</b>

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports, 1960.

TABLE C-6.—Number of Unemployed and Rate of Unemployment, Appalachia and Balance of United States, 1950 and 1960

Appalachia	1960		1950	
	Total civilian unemployed	Unemployment rate	Total civilian unemployed	Unemployment rate
Alabama.....	41,688	5.8	28,824	4.2
Georgia.....	12,083	4.8	8,933	3.9
Kentucky.....	20,425	8.8	10,426	3.6
Maryland.....	5,622	7.9	5,599	8.0
North Carolina.....	13,553	4.8	8,168	3.1
Ohio.....	19,609	7.9	11,989	5.2
Pennsylvania.....	172,014	7.9	134,717	6.2
Tennessee.....	34,358	6.0	23,187	4.4
Virginia.....	12,098	6.9	7,681	4.1
West Virginia.....	49,018	8.3	31,456	4.8
TOTAL APPALACHIA.....	380,468	7.1	270,980	5.1
BALANCE OF THE UNITED STATES.....	3,124,359	5.0	2,575,335	4.8

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports, 1950 and 1960.

TABLE C-7.—Percent of Population, 14 Years and Older, in Labor Force, 1960

Area	Percent civilians, 14 years and over, in labor force		
	Males	Females	Both sexes
ALABAMA.....	73.6	32.2	52.0
Appalachia.....	73.4	31.1	51.2
Balance of State.....	73.8	34.4	53.0
GEORGIA.....	76.8	37.6	56.4
Appalachia.....	74.8	34.7	54.1
Balance of State.....	77.2	38.2	56.9
KENTUCKY.....	71.7	27.1	49.0
Appalachia.....	60.8	18.0	39.2
Balance of State.....	76.0	30.6	52.9
MARYLAND.....	80.0	36.2	57.6
Appalachia.....	75.0	28.5	50.9
Balance of State.....	80.4	36.8	58.1
NORTH CAROLINA.....	76.1	37.5	56.3
Appalachia.....	71.9	33.6	52.0
Balance of State.....	76.9	38.3	57.2
OHIO.....	78.7	32.9	55.0
Appalachia.....	69.8	25.7	47.4
Balance of State.....	79.5	33.5	55.7
PENNSYLVANIA.....	76.6	33.3	54.0
Appalachia.....	74.6	29.8	51.3
Balance of State.....	78.8	37.1	56.9
TENNESSEE.....	74.0	32.8	52.6
Appalachia.....	72.4	30.5	50.7
Balance of State.....	75.3	35.4	55.8
VIRGINIA.....	77.8	34.0	55.7
Appalachia.....	68.1	24.9	46.2
Balance of State.....	79.5	35.6	57.3
WEST VIRGINIA.....	67.8	24.3	45.4
TOTAL APPALACHIA.....	72.0	28.7	49.6
BALANCE OF UNITED STATES.....	77.92	35.02	55.86

Source: Compiled from the U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports.

TABLE C-8.—*Employment in Major Industry Groups for the Appalachian Region, 1950 and 1960*

Industry <sup>1</sup>	Employment		Percent change
	1950	1960	
Agriculture.....	706,250	335,742	-52.5
Mining.....	462,341	191,255	-58.6
Construction.....	270,692	286,060	+5.7
Manufacturing.....	1,394,302	1,592,135	+14.2
Services.....	2,179,430	2,534,138	+16.3
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	5,013,015	4,939,330	-1.5

Comparable percent change figures for the balance of the United States as follows :

Agriculture .....	-35.6	Construction .....	+10.8
Mining .....	- 1.0	Services .....	+28.1
Manufacturing .....	+20.6	ALL INDUSTRIES .....	+17.1

<sup>1</sup> Components of the major industry groups are :

<i>Major industry group</i>	<i>Component industries</i>
AGRICULTURE.....	Agriculture. Forestry and fisheries. Mining.
MINING .....	Contract Construction.
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	Furniture, and lumber and wood products. Primary metal industries. Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal). Machinery, except electrical. Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies. Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment. Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles. Other durable goods. Food and kindred products. Textile mill products. Apparel and other fabricated textile products. Printing and publishing and allied products. Chemical and allied products. Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing).
MANUFACTURING .....	Railroad and railway express service. Trucking service and warehousing. Other transportation. Communications. Utilities and sanitary services. Wholesale trade. Food and dairy products stores. Eating and drinking places. Other retail trade. Finance, insurance, and real estate. Business services. Repair services. Private households. Other personal services. Entertainment and recreation services. Educational services: Government and private. Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations. Hospitals. Other professional and related services. Public administration. Industry not reported.
SERVICES .....	

Source : Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports, 1950 and 1960.

TABLE C-9.—*Employment in Major Industry Groups, Appalachia, by State, 1950 and 1960*

(Employment in thousands)

Industry	Alabama		Georgia		Kentucky	
	1950	1960	1950	1960	1950	1960
Agriculture.....	141.9	55.7	53.1	21.1	92.5	40.3
Mining.....	26.9	10.9	1.6	1.6	58.1	26.9
Construction.....	34.7	46.1	11.9	16.9	12.5	11.4
Manufacturing.....	159.1	202.6	77.6	100.1	23.1	24.2
Services.....	290.3	374.1	74.4	101.2	93.6	92.7
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	652.9	689.4	218.5	240.8	279.9	195.5
	Maryland		North Carolina		Ohio	
	1950	1960	1950	1960	1950	1960
Agriculture.....	5.2	3.6	65.0	30.8	43.5	20.7
Mining.....	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.8	12.2	5.8
Construction.....	3.5	4.1	15.3	17.5	11.8	14.7
Manufacturing.....	20.0	20.4	77.4	103.7	47.1	64.4
Services.....	34.1	37.7	94.7	115.1	96.2	116.5
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	64.4	66.5	253.9	268.9	210.8	222.1
	Pennsylvania		Tennessee			
	1950	1960	1950	1960		
Agriculture.....	100.3	63.5	104.1	55.6		
Mining.....	186.6	60.0	12.8	7.3		
Construction.....	103.5	100.4	35.6	36.3		
Manufacturing.....	712.5	744.2	128.3	166.0		
Services.....	937.3	1,053.6	218.3	272.8		
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	2,040.3	2,021.7	499.1	538.1		
	Virginia		West Virginia			
	1950	1960	1950	1960		
Agriculture.....	38.9	20.7	61.8	23.9		
Mining.....	26.8	17.1	134.3	59.1		
Construction.....	9.6	9.4	32.1	29.2		
Manufacturing.....	30.6	40.8	118.5	125.7		
Services.....	58.6	69.4	282.0	301.1		
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	164.5	157.4	628.8	539.1		

Figures may not add up to totals due to rounding.

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census published reports.

TABLE C-10.—*Percent Change in Employment in Manufacturing Industries for Appalachia and United States, 1950-60*

	Appalachian region	Total United States
Furniture, lumber and wood products.....	-12.5	-10.8
Primary metal industries.....	-0.8	3.4
Fabricated metals industries.....	69.3	52.5
Electric machine equipment and supplies.....	42.5	72.7
Machinery, except electrical.....	25.6	25.1
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	67.3	-1.7
Transportation equipment (except motor vehicles).....	133.3	100.8
Other durable goods.....	6.5	27.1
Food and kindred products.....	39.1	23.0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	41.0	8.7
Printing, publishing and allied products.....	38.9	32.2
Chemical and allied products.....	34.0	35.6
Other nondurable goods.....	13.0	5.9
Textile mill products.....	-10.0	-22.3

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census published reports.

TABLE C-11.—*Distribution of Employment by Major Industries in the Appalachian Region, 1950 and 1960*

Industry group	Percent employment in each group	
	1950	1960
All employment.....	100.0	100.0
Agriculture.....	14.1	6.8
Mining.....	9.2	3.9
Contract construction.....	5.4	5.8
Manufacturing.....	27.8	32.2
Services.....	43.5	51.3

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of Census published reports.

TABLE C-12.—*Population of Appalachia, by State, and Balance of United States, by type of Residence, 1950 and 1960*

Appalachian portion of—	Total population	Percent of total population			
		Urban	Rural		
			Total	Non-farm	Farm
Alabama:					
1960 .....	2,077,496	54.9	45.1	33.6	11.5
1950 .....	1,954,649	45.1	54.9	25.4	29.5
Georgia:					
1960 .....	675,024	27.8	72.2	60.1	12.1
1950 .....	619,766	23.3	76.7	36.9	39.8
Kentucky:					
1960 .....	886,113	17.9	82.1	59.2	22.9
1950 .....	1,041,242	15.0	85.0	39.9	45.1
Maryland:					
1960 .....	195,808	45.3	54.7	48.3	6.4
1950 .....	189,701	44.4	55.6	43.8	11.8
North Carolina:					
1960 .....	776,828	23.0	77.0	58.3	18.7
1950 .....	762,229	21.2	78.8	37.4	41.4
Ohio:					
1960 .....	743,860	34.9	65.1	52.6	12.5
1950 .....	676,715	32.6	67.4	39.0	28.4
Pennsylvania:					
1960 .....	5,932,025	63.0	37.0	33.2	3.8
1950 .....	5,784,652	62.6	37.3	29.1	8.2
Tennessee:					
1960 .....	1,607,689	42.6	57.4	40.9	16.5
1950 .....	1,529,762	37.7	62.3	30.5	31.8
Virginia:					
1960 .....	572,950	23.0	77.0	58.8	18.2
1950 .....	599,028	18.7	81.2	46.5	34.7
West Virginia:					
1960 .....	1,860,421	38.2	61.8	55.3	6.5
1950 .....	2,005,552	34.6	65.4	44.9	20.5
TOTAL APPALACHIA:					
1960 .....	15,328,214	47.5	52.5	42.8	9.7
1950 .....	15,163,296	43.9	56.1	33.6	22.4
BALANCE OF UNITED STATES:					
1960 .....	163,997,457	72.0	28.0	20.8	7.3
1950* .....	136,162,502	66.2	33.8	19.3	14.4

\*Includes Alaska and Hawaii in 1950, but rural farm and nonfarm data were not available separately for those areas. Rural data for those areas are treated as part of nonfarm data.

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of Census published reports.

TABLE C-13.—Percent Change in Population by Type of Residence, Appalachia and Balance of United States, 1950 to 1960

State or region	Urban	Rural		
		Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Appalachian portion of:				
Alabama.....	+29.5	-12.8	+40.3	-58.6
Georgia.....	+29.8	+2.6	+77.5	-67.0
Kentucky.....	+1.6	-17.8	+26.2	-56.8
Maryland.....	+5.2	+1.6	+14.0	-44.3
North Carolina.....	+10.7	-0.4	+58.9	-55.0
Ohio.....	+17.5	+6.2	+48.3	-51.6
Pennsylvania.....	+3.1	+1.6	+17.1	-53.3
Tennessee.....	+18.8	-3.2	+41.1	-45.6
Virginia.....	+17.4	-9.4	+20.9	-49.9
West Virginia.....	+2.4	-12.3	+14.2	-70.6
APPALACHIA.....	+9.4	-5.4	+28.6	-56.3
BALANCE OF UNITED STATES.....	+30.8	(*)	+29.3	-39.1

\*Increase of less than 1/2 of 1 percent.

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of Census published reports.

TABLE C-14.—Educational Levels of Persons 25 Years Old and Over for Appalachia, by States and Balance of United States, Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan, 1960

State or region	Persons 25 years old and over	Percent completed		
		Less than 5 years schooling	4 years of high school or more	4 years of college or more
Appalachian portion of—				
Alabama.....	1,083,028	15.0	30.1	5.8
Georgia.....	351,144	17.7	22.8	3.7
Kentucky.....	434,175	22.1	17.4	3.0
Maryland.....	111,969	7.7	31.9	4.4
North Carolina.....	414,301	16.3	28.8	5.0
Ohio.....	407,444	7.1	33.3	4.0
Pennsylvania.....	3,443,354	7.2	38.4	5.7
Tennessee.....	857,720	15.9	28.5	5.5
Virginia.....	293,481	19.2	23.6	4.0
West Virginia.....	999,731	11.0	30.6	5.2
TOTAL APPALACHIA.....	8,396,345	11.6	32.3	5.2
Metropolitan.....	3,660,966	9.1	38.2	6.5
Nonmetropolitan.....	4,735,379	13.4	28.0	4.3
BALANCE OF UNITED STATES.....	91,041,739	8.0	41.8	7.9
Metropolitan.....	60,251,979	6.9	44.6	9.0
Nonmetropolitan.....	30,789,760	10.3	36.5	5.8

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of Census published reports.

TABLE C-15.—Taxable Property Values, 1961: Some Comparisons of Assessed Value of Property Subject to Local General Property Taxation Between Appalachia and Non-Appalachia by State and United States, Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan

(Taxable property values: 1961)

Area	Total assessed value (thousands of dollars)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> assessed value
ALABAMA: (Appalachia).....	\$2,042,317	\$983
Metropolitan.....	1,214,519	1,268
Nonmetropolitan.....	827,798	740
Balance of State.....	980,050	824
GEORGIA: (Appalachia).....	324,235	480
Metropolitan.....	47,696	536
Nonmetropolitan.....	276,539	472
Balance of State.....	2,906,627	889
KENTUCKY: (Appalachia).....	753,652	851
Metropolitan.....	72,781	1,400
Nonmetropolitan.....	680,871	816
Balance of State.....	3,443,773	1,600
MARYLAND: (Appalachia).....	471,448	2,405
Metropolitan.....	471,448	2,405
Nonmetropolitan.....	8,740,650	3,009
Balance of State.....	1,230,835	1,584
NORTH CAROLINA: (Appalachia).....	220,642	1,697
Metropolitan.....	1,010,193	1,561
Nonmetropolitan.....	7,712,212	2,041
Balance of State.....	1,900,185	2,554
OHIO: (Appalachia).....	308,659	2,221
Metropolitan.....	1,591,526	2,631
Nonmetropolitan.....	27,455,178	3,063
Balance of State.....	7,023,047	1,184
PENNSYLVANIA: (Appalachia).....	5,062,958	1,385
Metropolitan.....	1,960,089	861
Nonmetropolitan.....	8,281,993	1,537
Balance of State.....	1,293,033	804
TENNESSEE: (Appalachia).....	716,314	1,182
Metropolitan.....	576,719	576
Nonmetropolitan.....	2,589,493	1,322
Balance of State.....	426,424	744
VIRGINIA: (Appalachia).....	426,424	744
Metropolitan.....	6,535,506	1,933
Nonmetropolitan.....	4,011,338	2,157
Balance of State.....	1,554,504	2,703
WEST VIRGINIA: (Appalachia).....	2,456,834	1,912
Metropolitan.....	19,476,514	1,271
Nonmetropolitan.....	9,198,073	1,482
Balance of State.....	10,278,441	1,127
TOTAL APPALACHIA.....	336,239,486	2,050
Metropolitan.....	237,062,927	2,222
Nonmetropolitan.....	99,177,559	1,730

<sup>1</sup> Based on 1960 Census of Population.

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of Census published reports.

TABLE C-16.—Receipts From Retail Trade, Automotive Dealers, and Selected Service Businesses in Appalachia and Balance of United States, 1958

Appalachian region		Retail sales		Automotive dealers		Selected services <sup>1</sup>	
Appalachian portion of States	Population	Total \$000	Per capita	Total \$000	Per capita	Total \$000	Per capita
Alabama.....	2,042,084	1,644,121	805	287,180	141	162,738	80
Georgia.....	666,896	470,828	706	87,297	131	37,779	57
Kentucky.....	818,922	479,812	586	82,391	101	41,598	51
Maryland.....	195,808	216,378	1,105	35,093	179	18,024	92
North Carolina.....	764,819	606,247	793	112,250	147	59,952	78
Ohio.....	743,875	658,050	885	112,012	151	45,872	62
Pennsylvania.....	5,915,375	5,938,837	1,004	969,196	164	726,081	122
Tennessee.....	1,498,158	1,304,353	871	235,068	157	140,124	94
Virginia.....	552,266	406,804	737	79,784	145	33,840	61
West Virginia.....	1,860,421	1,607,094	864	268,820	145	179,327	96
APPALACHIA.....	15,052,624	13,332,524	885	2,269,091	151	1,445,335	96
BALANCE OF UNITED STATES.....	164,264,551	187,037,854	1,140	29,635,541	180	31,060,258	189

<sup>1</sup> The selected services included in the tabulations are made up of establishments in the following groups:

SIC No.	Description	SIC No.	Description
70	Hotels, roominghouses, camps, and other lodging places.	76	Miscellaneous repair services.
72	Personal services.	78	Motion pictures.
73	Miscellaneous business services.	79	Amusement and recreation services, except motion pictures.
75	Automobile repair, automobile services, and garages.		

The data presented for the above groups exclude information on administrative offices, warehouses, and other auxiliary units which serve establishments of the same organization.

Source: *City County Data Book—1962*.

TABLE C-17.—*Savings in Time Bank Deposits and Savings and Loan Associations for Appalachia and Balance of United States, 1960*

Appalachian area	Time bank deposits <sup>1</sup>		Savings capital deposits <sup>2</sup>		Combined deposits	
	\$000	Per capita	\$000	Per capita	\$000	Per capita
Alabama.....	205,013	100	319,247	156	524,260	257
Georgia.....	79,946	120	102,473	154	182,419	274
Kentucky.....	100,168	122	51,901	63	152,069	186
Maryland.....	79,161	404	49,318	252	128,479	656
North Carolina.....	105,412	138	181,659	238	287,071	375
Ohio.....	183,435	247	185,578	250	369,013	496
Pennsylvania.....	3,078,527	520	1,480,432	250	4,558,959	771
Tennessee.....	378,454	253	278,982	186	657,436	439
Virginia.....	221,040	400	42,092	762	263,132	476
West Virginia.....	420,915	226	193,055	104	613,970	330
APPALACHIA.....	4,852,071	322	2,884,737	192	7,736,808	514
BALANCE OF UNITED STATES.....	93,720,498	571	57,378,975	349	151,099,473	920

<sup>1</sup> *Time Bank Deposits*: Include deposits of individuals, partnerships, and corporations, however consist mainly of savings deposits of individuals subject to 30-days notice, and other deposits which may not be withdrawn in less than 30 days. Figures are as of June 15, 1960.

<sup>2</sup> *Savings Capital*: Consist only of savings and investments of the public (excludes first mortgage loans) in savings and loan associations which are members of the Federal Home Loan Bank System. Figures are as of Dec. 31, 1960.

Source: *City County Data Book, 1962*.

TABLE C-18.—*Condition of Housing in the Appalachian Region, and the balance of United States—1960*

[Number in thousands]

Area	Condition of housing						Total
	Sound		Deteriorating		Dilapidated		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
APPALACHIAN REGION <sup>1</sup> .....	3,418	73.4	888	19.1	350	7.5	4,655
Urban.....	1,898	80.8	339	14.4	112	4.8	2,348
Rural.....	1,520	65.9	549	23.8	238	10.3	2,307
Nonfarm.....	1,302	66.6	449	22.9	205	10.5	1,956
Farm.....	218	62.1	100	28.6	33	9.4	351
BALANCE OF UNITED STATES.....	43,933	81.9	7,188	13.4	2,542	4.7	53,663
Urban.....	32,901	85.7	4,228	11.0	1,279	3.3	38,409
Rural.....	11,031	72.3	2,960	19.4	1,263	8.3	15,254
Nonfarm.....	8,763	72.8	2,242	18.7	1,034	8.6	12,039
Farm.....	2,268	70.6	718	22.3	229	7.1	3,215

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Appalachian Ohio.

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census published reports.

TABLE C-19.—Value of Owner-Occupied Nonfarm Housing in Appalachia and Balance of United States, 1960

Area	Number <sup>1</sup> (thousand)	Percentage of owner-occupied housing valued at					Median value (dollars)
		Less than \$5,000	\$5,000- \$7,400	\$7,500- \$9,900	\$10,000- \$14,900	\$15,000 and over	
APPALACHIAN REGION <sup>2</sup>	2, 183	24.3	19.2	15.2	22.6	18.6	8, 600
Urban.....	1, 244	14.1	17.9	17.1	27.2	23.7	10, 200
Rural nonfarm.....	938	37.7	21.0	12.7	16.6	12.0	6, 500
BALANCE OF UNITED STATES	26, 172	12.2	12.2	13.5	29.1	33.0	11, 900
Urban.....	19, 871	7.3	10.3	13.5	31.7	37.2	12, 900
Rural nonfarm.....	6, 301	27.4	18.2	13.6	21.3	19.5	8, 300

<sup>1</sup> Includes only owner-occupied urban and rural nonfarm units having only 1 housing unit in the property and no business.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes Appalachian Ohio.

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of Census published reports.

TABLE C-20.—Recipients and Payments From Public Assistance Programs Supported by the Federal Government in Appalachia and Balance of United States, June 1963

	Appalachia	Balance of United States	Appalachia as percent of the total United States
Total public assistance payments:			
June 1963 <sup>a</sup> .....	\$33, 634, 400	\$347, 987, 200	8.81
Per capita <sup>b</sup> .....	\$2. 19	\$2. 12	
Total public assistance recipients:			
June 1963 <sup>a</sup> .....	907, 710	6, 697, 504	11.94
Percent of total population receiving aid <sup>b</sup> .....	5.92	4.08	
Public assistance programs, June 1963, by type:			
Aid to families with dependent children:			
Payments.....	\$13, 436, 300	\$108, 341, 700	11.03
Families receiving aid.....	131, 540	831, 146	13.66
Percent of total families receiving aid <sup>b</sup> .....	3.40	2.01	
Children receiving aid.....	392, 418	2, 559, 967	13.29
Percent of total persons under 18 years of age receiving aid <sup>b</sup> .....	7.01	4.36	
Old age assistance:			
Payments.....	\$12, 752, 300	\$156, 398, 700	7.54
Persons receiving aid.....	203, 371	1, 995, 545	9.25
Percent of total aged, age 65 and over receiving aid <sup>b</sup> .....	14.21	13.50	
Medical assistance to the aged:			
Payments <sup>c</sup> .....	\$1, 495, 100	\$25, 117, 900	5.62
Persons receiving aid <sup>c</sup> .....	16, 246	120, 090	11.92
Percent of total persons age 65 and over receiving aid <sup>b</sup> .....	1.14	0.81	
Aid to the permanently and totally disabled:			
Payments.....	\$2, 924, 500	\$31, 608, 600	8.47
Persons receiving aid.....	52, 061	409, 477	11.28
Percent of total population receiving aid <sup>b</sup> .....	0.34	0.25	
Aid to the blind:			
Payments.....	\$1, 283, 200	\$6, 715, 300	16.04
Persons receiving aid.....	18, 933	79, 452	19.24
Percent of total population receiving aid <sup>b</sup> .....	0.12	0.05	
General assistance:			
Payments <sup>d</sup> .....	\$1, 743, 000	\$19, 805, 000	8.09
Families receiving aid <sup>d</sup> .....	32, 371	742, 629	4.18
Percent of total families receiving aid <sup>b</sup> .....	0.84	1.80	

<sup>a</sup> Kentucky data included in Appalachian figures are for December 1962.

<sup>b</sup> Based on 1960 U.S. census data (8.5% of the U.S. population, 8.6% of the total U.S. families, 8.1% of the total persons under 18 years of age and 8.8% of total persons age 65 and over resided in Appalachia in 1960).

<sup>c</sup> There were 29 States with MAA programs in June 1963, including Alabama, Kentucky, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, and West Virginia in Appalachia.

<sup>d</sup> Appalachian data presented here are under-representative of the total Appalachian participation, due to the exclusion of data from Kentucky. Kentucky data were not available in a form which would allow the derivation of separate data for the Appalachian part of the State. This also explains the low percentage of the total families receiving general assistance.

Source: Published and unpublished reports of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare and the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE C-21.—Percent Change in Total Population and by Select Age Groups, Appalachia and Balance of United States, 1950 to 1960

State or region	Total	Under 18 years	18-64 years	65 years and over
Appalachian portion of:				
Alabama.....	6.3	9.4	0.9	36.4
Metropolitan.....	16.9	29.1	7.0	47.2
Nonmetropolitan.....	-1.4	-3.0	-4.0	29.4
Georgia.....	8.9	8.5	6.4	32.2
Metropolitan.....	25.9	30.7	20.2	41.6
Nonmetropolitan.....	6.7	5.7	4.5	31.0
Kentucky.....	-14.9	-15.7	-18.9	25.5
Metropolitan.....	4.4	9.4	-1.8	33.1
Nonmetropolitan.....	-15.9	-16.8	-19.9	25.0
Maryland <sup>1</sup> .....	3.2	9.2	-2.9	23.1
North Carolina.....	1.9	-1.9	0.5	36.1
Metropolitan.....	4.6	10.0	-3.5	47.6
Nonmetropolitan.....	1.4	-3.8	1.4	33.6
Ohio.....	9.9	20.7	3.1	12.3
Metropolitan.....	1.8	10.3	-5.4	14.7
Nonmetropolitan.....	12.0	23.3	5.3	11.8
Pennsylvania.....	2.5	15.4	-6.9	24.7
Metropolitan.....	4.1	19.8	-5.6	30.1
Nonmetropolitan.....	-0.2	9.2	-7.4	17.4
Tennessee.....	5.1	4.8	2.0	33.3
Metropolitan.....	11.1	19.6	3.4	42.3
Nonmetropolitan.....	1.8	-2.2	1.2	28.9
Virginia <sup>1</sup> .....	-4.4	-7.9	-5.1	25.1
West Virginia.....	-7.2	-5.1	-12.6	24.5
Metropolitan.....	3.4	11.1	-4.1	32.3
Nonmetropolitan.....	-11.3	-10.5	-16.1	21.7
APPALACHIA.....	1.1	5.8	-5.1	26.7
Metropolitan.....	6.6	19.9	-3.1	33.2
Nonmetropolitan.....	-2.4	-1.5	-6.4	22.7
BALANCE OF UNITED STATES.....	20.4	40.9	8.6	32.3

<sup>1</sup> There are no metropolitan counties in the Appalachian portions of Maryland and Virginia.

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of Census published reports.

TABLE C-22.—Net Migration From Appalachia by State, 1950-60

State	Net migration, 1950-60	
	Total State	Appalachian portion of State
Alabama.....	-368,442	-191,827
Georgia.....	-213,569	-53,656
Kentucky.....	-389,730	-367,333
Maryland.....	+319,978	-14,751
North Carolina.....	-327,987	-106,722
Ohio.....	+408,576	-18,068
Pennsylvania.....	-475,286	-529,112
Tennessee.....	-272,605	-172,426
Virginia.....	+14,722	-113,079
West Virginia.....	-446,711	-446,711
Total.....	-1,751,054	-2,013,635

Source: Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census published reports.