



# Private-sector employment in Appalachian Alabama

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This report provides an overview of private-sector employment in Appalachian Alabama. All data featured in the report come from [data-Fab](#), which uses a proprietary algorithm to estimate industry-specific employment values for each county in the United States. In many cases, due to data suppression issues, public datasets do not provide the level of detail required (i.e., industry-specific estimates) to perform meaningful analyses of geographies with low population or employment levels (i.e., many rural counties).

Data-Fab uses publicly available data from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics—the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW)—and then “fills in” unknown or suppressed values. The resulting dataset, featured throughout this report, allows for industry-specific employment estimates.

Without a dataset that “fills in” these missing values, discussion surrounding county-level employment can oftentimes be limited to only high-level, broad categories such as “Manufacturing.” With data-Fab, however, 91 industries are examined—and in the case of manufacturing, 18 specific types of manufacturing are included as distinct categories (e.g., “Paper Manufacturing” and “Transportation Equipment Manufacturing”). Descriptions of each industry are available by clicking on the links in Table 6 below.

In addition to state-specific reports (such as this one), a spreadsheet is available on ARC’s website, where users can create custom data pulls that compare geographies and industries of particular interest.

Figure 1 compares **changes in total employment** levels from 2016 to 2021 across five geographies.

Appalachian Alabama saw an increase of 3.3% over the time period, which was larger than the increase experienced in the non-Appalachian portion of the state (2.4%). It was also larger than the growth experienced in the Appalachian Region (0.4%) and United States overall (1.8%).

Figure 1 – Employment change, 2016 to 2021

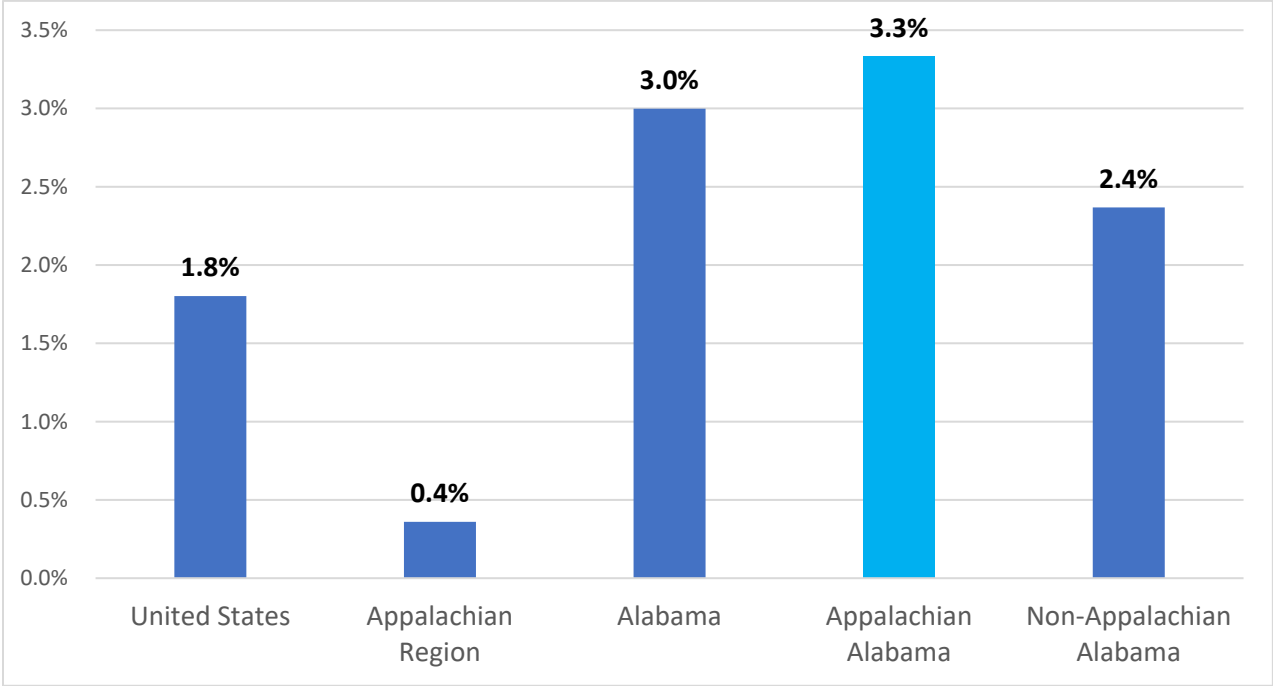


Table 1 ranks industries by **employment levels** in 2021.

Also included in the table are **industrial shares**, which represent the percentage of total employment constituted by any given industry. For example, in 2021, **Food Services and Drinking Places** accounted for 9.2% of total employment in Appalachian Alabama.

Two **employment change** variables are also included: **number** and **percent**. The aforementioned industry—**Food Services and Drinking Places**—saw a 5.6% decline in employment from 2016 to 2021, representing a loss of 5,747 jobs.

**Table 1 – Industries ranked by employment, 2021**

Industry		Employment		Industrial Share		Employment change	
Number	Description	2016	2021	2016	2021	Number	Percent
722	Food Services and Drinking Places	102,418	96,671	10.1%	9.2%	-5,747	-5.6%
541	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	73,307	87,270	7.2%	8.3%	+13,963	+19.0%
561	Administrative and Support Services	74,885	75,698	7.3%	7.2%	+813	+1.1%
621	Ambulatory Health Care Services	61,471	66,749	6.0%	6.3%	+5,278	+8.6%
336	Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	40,777	44,609	4.0%	4.2%	+3,832	+9.4%
452	General Merchandise Stores	39,516	38,696	3.9%	3.7%	-820	-2.1%
238	Specialty Trade Contractors	31,800	37,234	3.1%	3.5%	+5,434	+17.1%
522	Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	29,568	29,170	2.9%	2.8%	-398	-1.3%
622	Hospitals	28,174	27,529	2.8%	2.6%	-645	-2.3%
623	Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	29,729	25,416	2.9%	2.4%	-4,313	-14.5%
423	Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	23,566	23,990	2.3%	2.3%	+424	+1.8%
445	Food and Beverage Stores	20,433	21,571	2.0%	2.0%	+1,138	+5.6%
311	Food Manufacturing	21,029	20,929	2.1%	2.0%	-100	-0.5%
441	Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	19,624	20,496	1.9%	1.9%	+872	+4.4%
524	Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	18,698	20,133	1.8%	1.9%	+1,435	+7.7%
332	Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	19,574	19,783	1.9%	1.9%	+209	+1.1%
624	Social Assistance	15,016	17,078	1.5%	1.6%	+2,062	+13.7%
484	Truck Transportation	15,640	15,945	1.5%	1.5%	+305	+2.0%
444	Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	12,575	14,678	1.2%	1.4%	+2,103	+16.7%
236	Construction of Buildings	12,251	13,782	1.2%	1.3%	+1,531	+12.5%
<b>10</b>	<b>Total Economy</b>	<b>1,018,848</b>	<b>1,052,796</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>+33,948</b>	<b>+3.3%</b>

Table 2 ranks industries by **employment change**, in **absolute** terms (i.e., the number of jobs added or lost), from 2016 to 2021.

The top ten rows display the industries that had the largest *increases* over the time period. **Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services** saw the largest growth, gaining 13,963 jobs over the five-year span.

The bottom ten rows display the industries that had the largest *decreases* over the time period. **Food Services and Drinking Places** saw the largest decline, losing 5,747 jobs from 2016 to 2021.

**Table 2 – Industries ranked by employment change, Number, 2016 to 2021**

Industry		Employment		Industrial Share		Employment change	
Number	Description	2016	2021	2016	2021	Number	Percent
541	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	73,307	87,270	7.2%	8.3%	+13,963	+19.0%
493	Warehousing and Storage	6,869	12,854	0.7%	1.2%	+5,985	+87.1%
238	Specialty Trade Contractors	31,800	37,234	3.1%	3.5%	+5,434	+17.1%
621	Ambulatory Health Care Services	61,471	66,749	6.0%	6.3%	+5,278	+8.6%
336	Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	40,777	44,609	4.0%	4.2%	+3,832	+9.4%
492	Couriers and Messengers	3,609	6,175	0.4%	0.6%	+2,566	+71.1%
321	Wood Product Manufacturing	10,384	12,926	1.0%	1.2%	+2,542	+24.5%
444	Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	12,575	14,678	1.2%	1.4%	+2,103	+16.7%
624	Social Assistance	15,016	17,078	1.5%	1.6%	+2,062	+13.7%
236	Construction of Buildings	12,251	13,782	1.2%	1.3%	+1,531	+12.5%
551	Management of Companies and Enterprises	13,039	11,961	1.3%	1.1%	-1,078	-8.3%
221	Utilities	9,283	8,149	0.9%	0.8%	-1,134	-12.2%
721	Accommodation	8,945	7,734	0.9%	0.7%	-1,211	-13.5%
425	Wholesale Electronic Markets and Agents and Brokers	12,180	10,926	1.2%	1.0%	-1,254	-10.3%
334	Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing	7,569	6,263	0.7%	0.6%	-1,306	-17.3%
448	Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	9,890	8,566	1.0%	0.8%	-1,324	-13.4%
451	Sporting Goods, Hobby, Musical Instrument, and Book Stores	6,830	5,223	0.7%	0.5%	-1,607	-23.5%
517	Telecommunications	7,224	5,203	0.7%	0.5%	-2,021	-28.0%
623	Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	29,729	25,416	2.9%	2.4%	-4,313	-14.5%
722	Food Services and Drinking Places	102,418	96,671	10.1%	9.2%	-5,747	-5.6%
<b>10</b>	<b>Total Economy</b>	<b>1,018,848</b>	<b>1,052,796</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>+33,948</b>	<b>+3.3%</b>

Table 3 ranks industries by **employment change**, in **relative** terms (i.e., percent change), from 2016 to 2021. Quick note: only industries that had at least a 0.5% industrial share in 2016 are included in the table; otherwise, industries with low employment numbers would dominate the table (e.g., an industry jumping from 2 to 4 employees is a 100% increase).

The top ten rows display the industries that had the largest relative *increases* over the time period. **Warehousing and Storage** saw the largest growth, going from 6,869 jobs in 2016 to 12,854 in 2021. These 5,985 added jobs represent growth of 87.1%.

The bottom ten rows display the industries that saw the largest relative *decreases* over the time period. **Telecommunications** saw the largest decline, dropping from 7,224 jobs in 2016 to 5,203 in 2021. These 2,021 lost jobs represent a decrease of 28.0%.

**Table 3 – Industries ranked by employment change, Percent, 2016 to 2021**

Industry		Employment		Industrial Share		Employment change	
Number	Description	2016	2021	2016	2021	Number	Percent
493	Warehousing and Storage	6,869	12,854	0.7%	1.2%	+5,985	+87.1%
321	Wood Product Manufacturing	10,384	12,926	1.0%	1.2%	+2,542	+24.5%
541	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	73,307	87,270	7.2%	8.3%	+13,963	+19.0%
325	Chemical Manufacturing	5,522	6,478	0.5%	0.6%	+956	+17.3%
238	Specialty Trade Contractors	31,800	37,234	3.1%	3.5%	+5,434	+17.1%
444	Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	12,575	14,678	1.2%	1.4%	+2,103	+16.7%
531	Real Estate	9,038	10,385	0.9%	1.0%	+1,347	+14.9%
624	Social Assistance	15,016	17,078	1.5%	1.6%	+2,062	+13.7%
337	Furniture and Related Product Manufacturing	6,644	7,545	0.7%	0.7%	+901	+13.6%
236	Construction of Buildings	12,251	13,782	1.2%	1.3%	+1,531	+12.5%
551	Management of Companies and Enterprises	13,039	11,961	1.3%	1.1%	-1,078	-8.3%
425	Wholesale Electronic Markets and Agents and Brokers	12,180	10,926	1.2%	1.0%	-1,254	-10.3%
221	Utilities	9,283	8,149	0.9%	0.8%	-1,134	-12.2%
333	Machinery Manufacturing	7,055	6,170	0.7%	0.6%	-885	-12.5%
448	Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	9,890	8,566	1.0%	0.8%	-1,324	-13.4%
721	Accommodation	8,945	7,734	0.9%	0.7%	-1,211	-13.5%
623	Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	29,729	25,416	2.9%	2.4%	-4,313	-14.5%
334	Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing	7,569	6,263	0.7%	0.6%	-1,306	-17.3%
451	Sporting Goods, Hobby, Musical Instrument, and Book Stores	6,830	5,223	0.7%	0.5%	-1,607	-23.5%
517	Telecommunications	7,224	5,203	0.7%	0.5%	-2,021	-28.0%
<b>10</b>	<b>Total Economy</b>	<b>1,018,848</b>	<b>1,052,796</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>+33,948</b>	<b>+3.3%</b>

Table 4 ranks industries by **location quotient** in 2021. Location quotients allow us to see how specialized industries are in Appalachian Alabama relative to the United States as a whole. They are calculated by simply dividing industrial shares in Appalachian Alabama by industrial shares for the country overall.

For example, in Appalachian Alabama, there were 3.9x as many employees—in relative terms—in **Primary Metal Manufacturing** in 2021 than in the United States as a whole. (The industrial share for the industry was 1.1% in Appalachian Alabama, compared to 0.3% in the United States as a whole.)

**Table 4 – Industries ranked by Location Quotient, 2021**

Industry		Employment		Industrial Share		Employment change		Location quotient	
Number	Description	2016	2021	2016	2021	Number	Percent	2016	2021
331	Primary Metal Manufacturing	11,416	11,707	1.1%	1.1%	+291	+2.5%	3.6	3.9
313	Textile Mills	3,904	3,131	0.4%	0.3%	-773	-19.8%	4.1	3.8
321	Wood Product Manufacturing	10,384	12,926	1.0%	1.2%	+2,542	+24.5%	3.2	3.7
113	Forestry and Logging	1,787	1,550	0.2%	0.1%	-237	-13.3%	3.7	3.5
336	Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	40,777	44,609	4.0%	4.2%	+3,832	+9.4%	3.0	3.2
314	Textile Product Mills	2,515	2,567	0.2%	0.2%	+52	+2.1%	2.6	2.9
425	Wholesale Electronic Markets and Agents and Brokers	12,180	10,926	1.2%	1.0%	-1,254	-10.3%	1.6	2.6
315	Apparel Manufacturing	2,390	1,838	0.2%	0.2%	-552	-23.1%	2.2	2.4
337	Furniture and Related Product Manufacturing	6,644	7,545	0.7%	0.7%	+901	+13.6%	2.0	2.4
212	Mining (except Oil and Gas)	3,519	3,325	0.3%	0.3%	-194	-5.5%	2.3	2.2
326	Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing	12,175	13,375	1.2%	1.3%	+1,200	+9.9%	2.1	2.2
324	Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing	1,642	1,608	0.2%	0.2%	-34	-2.1%	1.8	1.8
221	Utilities	9,283	8,149	0.9%	0.8%	-1,134	-12.2%	2.0	1.7
332	Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	19,574	19,783	1.9%	1.9%	+209	+1.1%	1.6	1.7
322	Paper Manufacturing	5,137	4,920	0.5%	0.5%	-217	-4.2%	1.6	1.6
327	Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	5,024	5,539	0.5%	0.5%	+515	+10.3%	1.5	1.6
311	Food Manufacturing	21,029	20,929	2.1%	2.0%	-100	-0.5%	1.6	1.5
452	General Merchandise Stores	39,516	38,696	3.9%	3.7%	-820	-2.1%	1.5	1.5
447	Gasoline Stations	10,920	11,619	1.1%	1.1%	+699	+6.4%	1.4	1.5
335	Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing	3,170	4,257	0.3%	0.4%	+1,087	+34.3%	1.0	1.3
<b>10</b>	<b>Total Economy</b>	<b>1,018,848</b>	<b>1,052,796</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>+33,948</b>	<b>+3.3%</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5 lists **employment levels** in Alabama’s Appalachian counties in 2016 and 2021, along with two change variables: number and percent. Additional geographies – the United States as a whole, Appalachia, and state-level estimates — are also included for comparison.

**Table 5 – Total employment, counties in Appalachian Alabama**

County	Employment		Employment change	
	2016	2021	Number	Percent
United States	120,676,775	122,851,611	+2,174,836	+1.8%
Appalachian Region	8,377,996	8,408,130	+30,134	+0.4%
Alabama	1,558,205	1,604,923	+46,718	+3.0%
Appalachian Alabama	1,018,848	1,052,796	+33,948	+3.3%
Non-Appalachian Alabama	539,357	552,127	+12,770	+2.4%
Bibb County, AL	3,116	3,666	+550	+17.7%
Blount County, AL	6,495	6,697	+202	+3.1%
Calhoun County, AL	33,054	32,635	-419	-1.3%
Chambers County, AL	6,352	6,858	+506	+8.0%
Cherokee County, AL	3,854	4,052	+198	+5.1%
Chilton County, AL	7,746	7,382	-364	-4.7%
Clay County, AL	3,002	3,403	+401	+13.4%
Cleburne County, AL	1,598	1,519	-79	-4.9%
Colbert County, AL	19,889	19,528	-361	-1.8%
Coosa County, AL	1,021	1,009	-12	-1.2%
Cullman County, AL	25,134	25,666	+532	+2.1%
DeKalb County, AL	17,872	19,260	+1,388	+7.8%
Elmore County, AL	15,437	15,948	+511	+3.3%
Etowah County, AL	31,744	27,487	-4,257	-13.4%
Fayette County, AL	2,880	2,880	0	0%
Franklin County, AL	8,520	8,874	+354	+4.2%
Hale County, AL	1,888	1,750	-138	-7.3%
Jackson County, AL	13,284	12,244	-1,040	-7.8%
Jefferson County, AL	294,686	303,470	+8,784	+3.0%
Lamar County, AL	2,929	2,850	-79	-2.7%
Lauderdale County, AL	25,322	24,704	-618	-2.4%
Lawrence County, AL	3,418	3,742	+324	+9.5%
Limestone County, AL	16,883	19,952	+3,069	+18.2%
Macon County, AL	2,183	2,014	-169	-7.7%
Madison County, AL	156,884	175,394	+18,510	+11.8%
Marion County, AL	8,403	9,039	+636	+7.6%
Marshall County, AL	30,410	32,754	+2,344	+7.7%



County	Employment		Employment change	
	2016	2021	Number	Percent
Morgan County, AL	41,092	44,059	+2,967	+7.2%
Pickens County, AL	2,616	2,622	+6	+0.2%
Randolph County, AL	3,557	3,738	+181	+5.1%
St. Clair County, AL	17,073	16,894	-179	-1.0%
Shelby County, AL	80,693	80,760	+67	+0.1%
Talladega County, AL	24,829	25,689	+860	+3.5%
Tallapoosa County, AL	11,818	10,992	-826	-7.0%
Tuscaloosa County, AL	71,488	71,121	-367	-0.5%
Walker County, AL	15,256	15,077	-179	-1.2%
Winston County, AL	6,422	7,067	+645	+10.0%

Table 6 lists **industry-level employment estimates** in Appalachian Alabama, along with change variables, industrial shares, and location quotients (relative to the United States as a whole).

Table 6 – Industry-level employment in Appalachian Alabama

Industry		Employment		Employment change		Industrial share		Location quotient	
		2016	2021	Number	Percent	2016	2021	2016	2021
10	Total Economy	1,018,848	1,052,796	+33,948	+3.3%	100.0%	100.0%	1.0	1.0
111	<a href="#">Crop Production</a>	1,110	988	-122	-11.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2	0.2
112	<a href="#">Animal Production and Aquaculture</a>	1,487	1,625	+138	+9.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.7	0.7
113	<a href="#">Forestry and Logging</a>	1,787	1,550	-237	-13.3%	0.2%	0.1%	3.7	3.5
114	<a href="#">Fishing, Hunting and Trapping</a>	24	10	-14	-58.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4	0.1
115	<a href="#">Support Activities for Agriculture and Forestry</a>	1,007	940	-67	-6.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3	0.3
211	<a href="#">Oil and Gas Extraction</a>	190	138	-52	-27.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1	0.1
212	<a href="#">Mining (except Oil and Gas)</a>	3,519	3,325	-194	-5.5%	0.3%	0.3%	2.3	2.2
213	<a href="#">Support Activities for Mining</a>	464	577	+113	+24.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2	0.3
221	<a href="#">Utilities</a>	9,283	8,149	-1,134	-12.2%	0.9%	0.8%	2.0	1.7
236	<a href="#">Construction of Buildings</a>	12,251	13,782	+1,531	+12.5%	1.2%	1.3%	1.0	1.0
237	<a href="#">Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction</a>	10,088	10,914	+826	+8.2%	1.0%	1.0%	1.3	1.2
238	<a href="#">Specialty Trade Contractors</a>	31,800	37,234	+5,434	+17.1%	3.1%	3.5%	0.9	0.9
311	<a href="#">Food Manufacturing</a>	21,029	20,929	-100	-0.5%	2.1%	2.0%	1.6	1.5
312	<a href="#">Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing</a>	1,498	1,888	+390	+26.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.7	0.7
313	<a href="#">Textile Mills</a>	3,904	3,131	-773	-19.8%	0.4%	0.3%	4.1	3.8
314	<a href="#">Textile Product Mills</a>	2,515	2,567	+52	+2.1%	0.2%	0.2%	2.6	2.9
315	<a href="#">Apparel Manufacturing</a>	2,390	1,838	-552	-23.1%	0.2%	0.2%	2.2	2.4
316	<a href="#">Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing</a>	35	31	-4	-11.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1	0.1
321	<a href="#">Wood Product Manufacturing</a>	10,384	12,926	+2,542	+24.5%	1.0%	1.2%	3.2	3.7
322	<a href="#">Paper Manufacturing</a>	5,137	4,920	-217	-4.2%	0.5%	0.5%	1.6	1.6
323	<a href="#">Printing and Related Support Activities</a>	2,486	2,220	-266	-10.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7	0.7
324	<a href="#">Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing</a>	1,642	1,608	-34	-2.1%	0.2%	0.2%	1.8	1.8
325	<a href="#">Chemical Manufacturing</a>	5,522	6,478	+956	+17.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8	0.9
326	<a href="#">Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing</a>	12,175	13,375	+1,200	+9.9%	1.2%	1.3%	2.1	2.2
327	<a href="#">Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing</a>	5,024	5,539	+515	+10.3%	0.5%	0.5%	1.5	1.6
331	<a href="#">Primary Metal Manufacturing</a>	11,416	11,707	+291	+2.5%	1.1%	1.1%	3.6	3.9
332	<a href="#">Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing</a>	19,574	19,783	+209	+1.1%	1.9%	1.9%	1.6	1.7
333	<a href="#">Machinery Manufacturing</a>	7,055	6,170	-885	-12.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8	0.7
334	<a href="#">Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing</a>	7,569	6,263	-1,306	-17.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9	0.7
335	<a href="#">Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing</a>	3,170	4,257	+1,087	+34.3%	0.3%	0.4%	1.0	1.3
336	<a href="#">Transportation Equipment Manufacturing</a>	40,777	44,609	+3,832	+9.4%	4.0%	4.2%	3.0	3.2
337	<a href="#">Furniture and Related Product Manufacturing</a>	6,644	7,545	+901	+13.6%	0.7%	0.7%	2.0	2.4
339	<a href="#">Miscellaneous Manufacturing</a>	4,613	4,981	+368	+8.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.9	1.0

Industry	Employment		Employment change		Industrial share		Location quotient	
	2016	2021	Number	Percent	2016	2021	2016	2021
423 <a href="#">Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods</a>	23,566	23,990	+424	+1.8%	2.3%	2.3%	1.0	0.9
424 <a href="#">Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods</a>	13,725	13,276	-449	-3.3%	1.3%	1.3%	0.8	0.7
425 <a href="#">Wholesale Electronic Markets and Agents and Brokers</a>	12,180	10,926	-1,254	-10.3%	1.2%	1.0%	1.6	2.6
441 <a href="#">Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers</a>	19,624	20,496	+872	+4.4%	1.9%	1.9%	1.2	1.2
442 <a href="#">Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores</a>	4,082	4,153	+71	+1.7%	0.4%	0.4%	1.0	1.1
443 <a href="#">Electronics and Appliance Stores</a>	4,367	3,594	-773	-17.7%	0.4%	0.3%	1.0	1.0
444 <a href="#">Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers</a>	12,575	14,678	+2,103	+16.7%	1.2%	1.4%	1.2	1.2
445 <a href="#">Food and Beverage Stores</a>	20,433	21,571	+1,138	+5.6%	2.0%	2.0%	0.8	0.8
446 <a href="#">Health and Personal Care Stores</a>	10,963	10,437	-526	-4.8%	1.1%	1.0%	1.2	1.2
447 <a href="#">Gasoline Stations</a>	10,920	11,619	+699	+6.4%	1.1%	1.1%	1.4	1.5
448 <a href="#">Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores</a>	9,890	8,566	-1,324	-13.4%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9	1.0
451 <a href="#">Sporting Goods, Hobby, Musical Instrument, and Book Stores</a>	6,830	5,223	-1,607	-23.5%	0.7%	0.5%	1.3	1.2
452 <a href="#">General Merchandise Stores</a>	39,516	38,696	-820	-2.1%	3.9%	3.7%	1.5	1.5
453 <a href="#">Miscellaneous Store Retailers</a>	6,892	6,769	-123	-1.8%	0.7%	0.6%	1.0	1.0
454 <a href="#">Nonstore Retailers</a>	1,901	2,521	+620	+32.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4	0.5
481 <a href="#">Air Transportation</a>	381	267	-114	-29.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1	0.1
482 <a href="#">Rail Transportation* (includes 482 Rail Transp. adjustment)</a>	2,097	1,560	-537	-25.6%	0.2%	0.1%	1.3	1.2
483 <a href="#">Water Transportation</a>	195	273	+78	+40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4	0.5
484 <a href="#">Truck Transportation</a>	15,640	15,945	+305	+2.0%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3	1.2
485 <a href="#">Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation</a>	1,516	953	-563	-37.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4	0.3
486 <a href="#">Pipeline Transportation</a>	407	398	-9	-2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0	0.9
487 <a href="#">Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation</a>	1	1	0	0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0	0.0
488 <a href="#">Support Activities for Transportation</a>	3,325	4,195	+870	+26.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6	0.7
491 <a href="#">Postal Service</a>	38	9	-29	-76.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7	0.1
492 <a href="#">Couriers and Messengers</a>	3,609	6,175	+2,566	+71.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7	0.7
493 <a href="#">Warehousing and Storage</a>	6,869	12,854	+5,985	+87.1%	0.7%	1.2%	0.9	0.9
511 <a href="#">Publishing Industries (except Internet)</a>	3,140	4,129	+989	+31.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5	0.6
512 <a href="#">Motion Picture and Sound Recording Industries</a>	1,207	976	-231	-19.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3	0.3
515 <a href="#">Broadcasting (except Internet)</a>	1,970	1,717	-253	-12.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.9	0.8
517 <a href="#">Telecommunications</a>	7,224	5,203	-2,021	-28.0%	0.7%	0.5%	1.1	0.9
518 <a href="#">Data Processing, Hosting, and Related Services</a>	672	1,444	+772	+114.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3	0.4
519 <a href="#">Other Information Services</a>	313	587	+274	+87.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1	0.2
521 <a href="#">Monetary Authorities-Central Bank</a>	29	29	0	0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2	0.2
522 <a href="#">Credit Intermediation and Related Activities</a>	29,568	29,170	-398	-1.3%	2.9%	2.8%	1.3	1.3
523 <a href="#">Securities, Commodity Contracts, and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities</a>	2,941	3,231	+290	+9.9%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4	0.4
524 <a href="#">Insurance Carriers and Related Activities</a>	18,698	20,133	+1,435	+7.7%	1.8%	1.9%	1.0	1.0
525 <a href="#">Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles</a>	16	52	+36	+225.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2	0.3
531 <a href="#">Real Estate</a>	9,038	10,385	+1,347	+14.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7	0.7
532 <a href="#">Rental and Leasing Services</a>	4,462	4,269	-193	-4.3%	0.4%	0.4%	1.0	1.0
533 <a href="#">Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works)</a>	70	117	+47	+67.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4	0.7
541 <a href="#">Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services</a>	73,307	87,270	+13,963	+19.0%	7.2%	8.3%	1.0	1.0
551 <a href="#">Management of Companies and Enterprises</a>	13,039	11,961	-1,078	-8.3%	1.3%	1.1%	0.7	0.6

Industry	Employment		Employment change		Industrial share		Location quotient	
	2016	2021	Number	Percent	2016	2021	2016	2021
561 <a href="#">Administrative and Support Services</a>	74,885	75,698	+813	+1.1%	7.3%	7.2%	1.0	1.0
562 <a href="#">Waste Management and Remediation Services</a>	2,816	3,540	+724	+25.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8	0.9
611 <a href="#">Educational Services</a>	11,144	10,650	-494	-4.4%	1.1%	1.0%	0.5	0.4
621 <a href="#">Ambulatory Health Care Services</a>	61,471	66,749	+5,278	+8.6%	6.0%	6.3%	1.0	1.0
622 <a href="#">Hospitals</a>	28,174	27,529	-645	-2.3%	2.8%	2.6%	0.7	0.6
623 <a href="#">Nursing and Residential Care Facilities</a>	29,729	25,416	-4,313	-14.5%	2.9%	2.4%	1.1	1.0
624 <a href="#">Social Assistance</a>	15,016	17,078	+2,062	+13.7%	1.5%	1.6%	0.5	0.5
711 <a href="#">Performing Arts, Spectator Sports, and Related Industries</a>	2,054	1,539	-515	-25.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5	0.5
712 <a href="#">Museums, Historical Sites, and Similar Institutions</a>	1,025	809	-216	-21.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8	0.7
713 <a href="#">Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries</a>	9,107	10,184	+1,077	+11.8%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7	0.8
721 <a href="#">Accommodation</a>	8,945	7,734	-1,211	-13.5%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5	0.6
722 <a href="#">Food Services and Drinking Places</a>	102,418	96,671	-5,747	-5.6%	10.1%	9.2%	1.1	1.1
811 <a href="#">Repair and Maintenance</a>	12,041	12,754	+713	+5.9%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1	1.1
812 <a href="#">Personal and Laundry Services</a>	9,027	8,913	-114	-1.3%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7	0.8
813 <a href="#">Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations</a>	4,435	4,555	+120	+2.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4	0.4
814 <a href="#">Private Households</a>	1,756	1,162	-594	-33.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7	0.6
999 <a href="#">Unclassified</a>	0	0	0	0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0	0.0